## Tajiki - English Dictionary

The following is an exhaustive dictionary of all words and expressions used in this book, with the exception of names of people, places, and languages (lists for which can be found elsewhere in this book). While it contains all the words, it only provides definitions showing how the words are used in this book; where words have other uses and meanings, these are not given here. As throughout the book, pronunciation is only given (between forward slashes, e.g. "arp /atir/") for those words where this differs from the ordinary transcription, as described in lesson one. Parts of speech are only stated where this has been deemed necessary to distinguish between otherwise potentially confusing forms. Verbs are identified in translation by use of the infinitive ("to ..."); the Tajiki infinitives are provided with their corresponding present tense verb stem in parentheses; where these verbs stems are irregular, they are also listed as a separate entry. To help identify the meaning of verbs, the dictionary includes verbal affixes. Past participles and passives are only given where they have a specialised meaning. The following abbreviations are used:

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a [northern dialects: see as ]
-a past participle verb ending (gram.)
-a verbal question tag (gram.)
абад eternity; абади eternally, forever
абд slave, servant
абера great-grandchild
абир perfume
аблах fool; аблахона foolish, stupid
абр cloud; абрнок cloudy
абрешим (n) silk; абрешими (adj) silk
абру [Lit] evebrow
аввал first, beginning; аввалин first;
 аввалан firstly
abryct August
авзоъ situation, state
авкот (coll.) meal, food
автобаза bus depot
автобус bus
автомат machine-gun
авусун relationship between brothers' wives
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aby summit, top
arap if
агарчи although
ағба mountain pass
-armet verbal suffix indicating future
 probability (gram.)
-arm verbal suffix for second form of past
 participle (gram.)
-ад present-future tense third person
 singular subject marker verb ending
 (gram.)
адаб literature, prose [also see одоб];
 адабиёт literature: адаби literary
адад number (for counting)
адам [Lit.] non-existence
адлия iustice
адо: адои карз repayment of debt
адолат instice
адрес [R] address
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as from, by, than; Аз дидани Шумо
шодам {I'm} glad to see you; аз они ...
 belonging to ...: as Tapaon by; As
 шиносой бо Шумо шодам Nice to meet
азбаски because, since
азиз dear, precious, esteemed, honoured
азо mourning; азодор one in mourning;
 азодори period of mourning
азоб difficulty; suffering; азоб додан to
 cause trouble; to hurt, to cause pain; ба як
 азоб with some difficulty
азон call to prayer; азон хондан to call to
 prayer
an [central and southern dialects: see as]
айб disgrace, shame; айбдор guilty
айвон verandah
айём [Ar.pl.] days; period
айн: пар айни замон at the same time
айнак glasses
айнан exactly
айш revelry, orgy; айшу нуш revelry, orgy
-ak diminutive noun suffix (gram.)
and older brother; term of respect for
 addressing older men
академик (n) academic; академия
 academy
акварнуми aquarium
аккос barking; аккос задан to bark
акнун пом
and older brother; term of respect for
 addressing older men
ake image, reflection, photo
akcap majority, most
aktep [R] actor, actress
акула shark
акалан at least
акд moment; акди никох registration of
  marriage
акиб behind [also with as, ба and дар in
  compound prep.s]
 акида opinion
акл intelligence, intellect; mind
аконд [Ar.pl. of акида ] opinions
 акраб the eighth month in the Muslim solar
  calendar
 адав (coll.) fire
 алам grief, pain; алам гирифтан to vent
  one's grief
 алаф grass, herb, fodder; алафзор
  meadow, pasture
 албатта of course, certainly
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алейкум / see ассалом, салом/
алё hello?
алифбо alphabet
алиш exchange; алиш кардан to change
аллакай alreadv
алмос diamond; теги алмос razor blade
aло hello? [also, see чашм]
алоб (coll.) fire
алока communication; алокан электрони
 e-mail
аломат sign, mark; omen, portent
алохида separate; separately
-am first person singular pronominial suffix
 and subject marker verb ending (gram.)
amak uncle (father's brother); father-in-
 law: term of respect when addressing an
 older man: амакбача cousin
амал action; deed; амалкунанда active;
 армиян амалкунанда front-line troops
амир етіг
амма aunt (father's sister); аммабача
 cousin
ammo but
amhust security
-amon first person plural pronominial suffix
  (gram.)
aмон (adj) sound (meta.); aмони security
amp command, order; amp додан to
 command, to order
-an infinitive verb ending (gram.)
aнa OK, here, there
анализ analysis
 ананас pineapple
 анбор store-room, warehouse
 анбур pliers
 ангишт, ангиштеанг coal
 англисидон people who know English
  [from ahrmucu and goh]
 англисизабон people whose first language
  is English [from англиси and забон]
 ангур grape
 ангушт finger; ангушти даст finger;
  ангушти по toe
 ангуштарин ring
 -and third person plural subject marker verb
  ending (gram.)
 -anda present participle verb ending
  (gram.)
 андак a little; андак-андак little-by-little
 андар in
 андоза size, measure; ба андозае ки so
 анлом appearance, figure [see aфт1]
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андохтан (андоз) to put, to pour андух grief, sorrow; андухгин sorrowful, sad аниқ definite, exact, precise анор pomegranate angup fig анчом conclusion, end анъана tradition aopuct subjunctive (gram.) ana older sister, term of respect for addressing older women aпрел April ap /Lit.: see arap / apakl vodka, spirits арақ<sup>2</sup> sweat, perspiration; арақ қардан to sweat, to perspire аралаш mixed; mixture; аралаш кардан to mix up apada the evening before a holiday appox a type of moth арз1 statement, petition; бо арзи сипосу эхтироми фаровон respectfully ap32 currency value арз<sup>3</sup> PrVS of арзидан авзан millet арзидан (арз) to value; PtPc: арзанда valuable; Намеарзад! Not at all. арзиш (n) value арзон сheap ариза application арифметики arithmetic (math.) армия /R / armv ароба cart; аробача trolley appa saw артикл article (gram.) aptuct [R] singer артиш агту арус bride; арусп (adj) bridal, wedding: арус шудан to get married [for women] арчи /Lit.: see aгарчи / асад the fifth month in the Muslim solar calendar асал honev acap1 impression, effect acap2 writing, work асбоб instrument; tool, implement acup captive аскар soldier; аскарй military service; дар хизмати аскари будан to do military service аслан originally асло never, at all

aco staff, walking stick; асобағал crutch acoc basis, foundation; acocan basically. mainly, principally, fundamentally; acoca main acn horse аспирант graduate student acp century acpop [Lit.] mystery, secret ассалому /assalom/ алейкум! Hello! -act narrative past tense third person singular subject marker verb ending (gram.) act is асфалтиўш asphalted -ar second person singular pronominial suffix (gram.) ata [southern dialect] father атлас traditional Central Asian multicoloured striped silk ато gift; ато кардан to forgive -aton second person plural pronominial suffix (gram.) arp latir/ perfume атроф [Ar.pl. of тараф | directions: suburbs arca laksal sneeze attectat certificate афзудан (афзо) to increase афлесун огапде афсона (n) fairy-tale, story, tale: афсонави (adj) fairy-tale accyc unfortunate; sadly, regrettably, unfortunately; афсус хурдан to regret; сад adcvc most unfortunate афт<sup>1</sup> appearance, face; афту андом appearance афт<sup>2</sup> PrVS of афтодан афташ probably; аз афташ most likely афтидан / see афтодан / афтодан (афт) to fall, to fall out: to be somewhere; CV: афтондан (афтон) to drop accidently, to trip smb.; ба дузах афтодан to go to hell axfop [Ar.pl. of xafap] news ахлок morals ахлот rubbish, trash axamust importance; axamusthok important ахвол state, condition, situation. circumstances

ахд treaty, promise; ахд шикастан to break a promise: ахдшиканона disohediently ахл member: ахли оила members of the familv ахмар [see хилол] ахоли population ахром pyramid axcan congratulations, well done! ачаб, ачабо incredible anaл death, hour of death ачиб, ачоиб interesting, surprising, fascinating -au third person singular pronominial suffix (gram.) ашк tear aшкол [Ar.pl. of шакл] forms -amon third person plural pronominial suffix (gram.) amxoc [Ar.pl. of maxc] people amьop [Ar.pl. of шеър] poems аъзо [Ar.pl. of узв, but also used as a sing. noun | member (of body), limb, parts аъло best, excellent; аълохазрат excellencv apponent [R] airport as older sister ба, -ба to, for, in, at баакл clever, wise баас noise a sheep makes; баас кардан to baa бавосита causal (gram.) бал bad [also Lit.; see ба]; бади wickedness, evil бадан body бадахлок immoral бадбахт unfortunate; бадбахтона unfortunately: бадбахти misfortune бадбу smelly, stinking бадей fiction; китоби бадей novel бадкирдор malicious, wicked баён expression of thoughts; баён кардан to express, to convey базм public reception associated with weddings, etc. баз<del>v</del>ъ hardly бай-бай иттт! байн between [also with дар as a compound prep. ] байналмилали international байнидавлати intergovernmental байнишахрй (adj) between cities

байрак flag байт distich, poetic couplet бакавул [Lit. (prov.): see proverbs in lesson 19 exercises l бакалавр bachelorship, baccalaureate бакия change {money} баланд (adi) great; high; loud [noise]; (adv) very: баланди height; hill; баланд кардан to turn up, to increase балгари [see булгори] бале [Lit.] Yes балет ballet балки but [see натанхо, нафакат] бало [Lit.] enemy; бало кардан to find a way out, to get out of a commitment бамавриц appropriate бамаза [ see бомаза ] бани [Lit.] all, every банан banana банп¹ bond, trap; банд будан to be busy {uninterruptible} банд<sup>2</sup> PrVS of бастан банда slave; used in place of the first person singular pronoun to show humility; банда кардан to ensnare; бандаги slavery; mortality; бандагиро ба чо овард he/she has vassed away бандак suffix (gram.); бандакчонишин pronominal suffix (gram.) бандча small bundle or bunch баодоб *[ see* боодоб *]* баос noise a sheep makes; баос кардан to бар¹ on, upon [see иваз]; бартар [Lit.] hetter бар² land [see бахр] бар<sup>3</sup> width бар<sup>4</sup> PrVS of бурдан барака /Lit.: see баракат / баракат blessing; benefit барбод: барбод додан to lose барвақт early барт leaf; petal баргард PrVS of баргаштан; баргардонида refund, return баргаштан (баргард) to return, to come back; баргаштнопазир irreversible баргузор PrVS of баргузоштан; баргузор гардидан to take place баргузоштан (баргузор) [Lit] to put on top of бардавом (adj) continued

боз<sup>3</sup> open; боз кардан to open боз<sup>4</sup> PrVS of бохтан бозгард PrVS of бозгаштан бозгаштан (бозгард) to return, to come back боздид: То боздид! See you! бозй дате, playing; бозича toy; бозй кардан to play; VA: бозикунов бозомадан (бозой, бозо) to return бозор market бозу /Lit. ] агт бонгари resources, wealth боимчон aubergine, egg-plant bouc resulting, subsequent боистан [redundant modal verb only encountered in the forms 60AA and, very occasionally, мебоист / боистеьлол talented бой rich; бой гардидан to become enriched боки remainder, left, remaining; боки мондан to be left, to remain; PtPc: бокимонда (n) remains; (adj) remaining бол wing; бол задан to flap wings болаззат tastv. delicious болға haттег болишт pillow, cushion боло above, upper [also with a3, ба and дар in compound prep.s [; болой upper; аз боло гузаред Please sit higher up the table бом roof бомаза delicious, tast v бомаърифат intelligent бомуваффакият successfully бонк bank бонка /banka/ jar, tin боодоб polite бор<sup>1</sup> time, occasion; борхо a number of бор<sup>2</sup> burden, load; бор кардан to load бора subject; дар боран, дар ин бора about, concerning боридан (бор) to rain; барф боридан to snow; борон боридан to rain; жола боридан to hail борик thin, narrow бориш, боришот precipitation боркаш: мошини боркаш truck борон rain; борони сел downpour, flood; боронй rain-coat борхалта bag, luggage босавод literate

ботамкин gentle, calm ботаники botanical ботантана festive, celebratory бофтан (боф) to weave, to knit бохтан (боз) /see дил / боча relationship between sisters' husbands бош PrVS of бупан бошукух grand, magnificent, splendid боэхтиром respectful, respectfully бояд must, should, have to брон: брон кардан /R/ to reserve, to make a reservation бу- [see би-] бува [northern dialect] mother бувад /Lit.: for мебошал / буғ vapour; буғи об steam будан (бош) to be буддой Buddhism, Buddhist буз goat; бузак little goat; бузича young goat; бузкаши Central Asian sport in which men on horses pick up and drag a goat бузург great, huge булбул nightingale булғори bell pepper бунёд basis, foundation бур PrVS of буридан бурдан (бар) to carry; to take {somewhere}; бурда додан to convey буридан (бур) to cut, to break (off) бурриш cutting, section бут idol; бутхона idol temple бутун whole; бутунй entirety буфет buffet буй, бу smell, scent; odour, stench б⊽р chalk бурёкубон house-warming буса (n) kiss бусидан (бус) to kiss бухрон crisis B-... [Lit.: see Ba ...] Ba (-y, -10) and ваалайкум: ваалайкум салом [Lit.] reply to the greeting, "Салом алейкум." вагарна (=ва агар на) although if not, and if not Baron wagon {of a train} вазидан (ваз) to blow вазир minister вазифа position, post; job, task вазн weight; вазнин heavy, difficult вазорат ministry

вазъ condition, state; вазъият condition, situation вай he, she, it; him, her; вайхо (coll.) they вайрон ruined, destroyed; вайрон шудан to fall into ruin, to not work {mechanically} вакт time; ба вакти at the time of; вакте ки when; вакти холй free time вале but валек, валекин [Lit.: see вале] ванна [R] bath, bathtub варақ sheet {of paper}; варақ задан to turn over {a page}; Bapaka form; варакан зист registration form варзидан (варз) / see ширкат/ варзиш sport; варзиштар sportsman; варзиштох sports stadium варо [for вайро] васей, васеъги width; васеъ wide, broad васила instrument, means; василаи наклиёт means of transport Bachat last will, testament васлак socket васф: дар васфи about ватан homeland, motherland; ватани patriotic; Чанги Бузурги Ватани the socalled "Great Patriotic War" - that part of the Second World War in which the former Soviet Union was involved Bado faithfulness, devotion вафот death; вафот кардан to die sax, sax-sax wow, umm вахдат unity, reconciliation вахши wild ваъла promise велосипел [R] bicycle Benry I comma (gram.) видео, видеомагнитофон [R] video BH3HTKa [R] business card BULIKA [R] fork вилоят region, province {in Tajikistan}; вилояти regional Buno [R] wine виски whiskey BO Ow! вобаста determined, related; вобаста: ба ... вобаста depends on ... вовайло [Lit. (prov.): see proverbs in lesson 17 exercises] води vallev водопровод [R] water-pipe вое, вой Ow!

вокзал [R] railway station вокез event, incident вокеъ: вокеъ будан to be located, to be situated волидайн parents восита: ба восита through, via; бо BOCHTAN by means of вохурдан (вохур) to meet up with smb.; вохури (n) meeting, вохури кардан to greet, to shake hands BOX Ow! воя: ба воя расонидан to train -By [Lit.: see Ba] вусьат extent, spaciousness; вусьат ёфтан, вусъату ривоч ёфтан to develop вучуд existence, ба вучуд омадан to come into being; бо вучуди он (ки) despite, in spite of, even though гавазн deer, reindeer rabxap source, origin гано beggar; гадой (n) beggary, begging ras gas; gas-oven газвор textiles, fabrics razera [R] newspaper газидан (газ) to bite, to sting; PrPc: газаниа aggressive газмол [coll.: see дарзмол] гала crowd, flock, herd (random) галерея /R/ gallery галстук tie гамбургер hamburger гамбуск beetle ramma bad ганлум wheat ганчина, ганчхона treasure-house, treasury ran conversation, talk, speech, word; ran задан to speak; VA: ганзанон; ганпартой compliment; гап дар ин чо the point is, the reason for saying so rap [Lit.: see arap] гараж garage гард PrVS of гардидан, гаштан гардан песк гарданбанд necklace гардидан (гард) to wander, to stroll about salso an auxiliary verb in many compound verbs, synonymous with шудан / гардиш (n) passing; turning, street corner; walk, stroll; гардиш кардан to go for a walk

гардон-гардон кардан to stew tea by pouring it back into the pot, usually doing so three times гарм hot, warm; гарми heat, warmth; гарм кардан to warm up, гармкунак radiator. heater; гарм шудан to become warm **гарон** *heavy* гарчанд: гарчанде ки although, in spite of гарчи [Lit.: see aгарчи] rax [see rox] гахвора cradle; гахворабандон ceremony when a new-born is first tied into a cradle гаштан (гард) to turn гелос sweet cherry генерали (adi) general repб /R l emblem, crest гети /Lit. ] world гиёҳ herb, grass гил clay, soil, earth rup PrVS of гирифтан гиод around falso with as, ба and дар in compound prep.s]; гирду атроф suburbs гирдбод tornado, whirlwind гирён crying гирифтан (гир) to take; to cut {nails}; гиред Here you are [offering] гирифтор: гирифтор шудан to undergo гиря сту; гиря кардан to cry гов соw; гов душидан (душ) to milk a cow гороскоп [R] horoscope госцитал [R] military hospital rox (adv) time, occasion; rox-rox, roxo sometimes; rox ... rox, rox ... roxe, roxe ... roxe, roxo...roxo sometimes ... sometimes; xap rox kn whenever; xeq rox грамм gram; -грамми grams (in compound words with numbers) грамматика grammar (gram.) грипп flu гузар PrVS of гузаштан; гузаргох crossing, crosswalk; гузарон PrVS of гузарондан, гузаронидан [see гузаштан/ гузаштан (гузар) to pass, to cross; PtPc: гузашта (adj) last; гузаштагон those who have passed away; CV: гузарондан, гузаронидан (гузарон) to pass, to spend {time} гузор PrVS of гузоштан

гул flower; гулгашт square, park; гулдон vase; тулзор flower-garden, place full of flowers; гулистон flower-garden гулдузи embroidery гулкарам cauliflower гулоби ріпк гулрез beautiful гулу throat; гулудард sore throat гуляш goulash, stew гум lost [also see cap] гумон opinion, suspicion; гумон кардан to think; гумони бад кардан to suspect гуна (n) kind, type; чи гуна what?: хап гуна every kind ryhax [see ryhox]; ryhaxrod, ryhaxrod [see ryhoxkop] ryar dumb гуногун various, different kinds гунох sin, guilt; гунохкор sinner, culprit гунчишк sparrow гурба cat; гурбавор (adv) like a cat FYPF wolf гурда kidney rypes1 (n) escape гурез<sup>2</sup> PrVS of гурехтан гуреза fugitive; refugee гурехтан (гурез) to flee, to escape, to run away гурусна hungry TYDYX group rycen seeing off; rycen кардан to see off {guests} густариш development. гуфтан (гуй, гу) to say, to tell; PrPc: гуянда (n) narrator, (adi) speaking: FPc: гуфтани things said; гуфтор speech; гуфтугў conversation, talk; гуфтугуй colloquial; гуфтугу кардан to talk; гуфтушунил negotiation гухаррез precious, rich гу /see гуй / гугирд matches гуё (ки) as if, as though гуй, гу PrVS of гуфтан гўр grave; гуристон gravevard: гур кардан to bury; гўр шудан to be covered гўрондан (гўрон) to bury гусола calf, young cow гусфанц sheep гуш ear; гуш кардан to listen гүша corner гушак telephone receiver

гушвор, гушвора earring(s) гушт meat; гуштбирён fried meat; гуштқимакунак meat grinder, mincer; гуштфуруши meat section of market гуштингири national wrestling гуянда PrPc of гуфтан ғазаб anger: дар ғазаб шұдан to become ғайбат: ғайбат қардан to gossip ғайр: ғайр аз apart from, besides, except ғайра: ва ғайра etcetera ғайрирасми unofficial ғайричашмдошт blind, blinded ғалаба victory ғалбер large-holed sieve for wheat, etc. ғалла grain ғалтидан (ғалт) to fall Fam grief, sorrow; anxiety, care; Fampuh sad, sorrowful; Famkaga suffering; ғамхор comforter; ғам хүрдан to worry, to be anxious ғанаб *пар;* ғанаб қардан to пар ғани wealth; (adj) rich, wealthy Fapa3 ulterior motive, secret purpose ғарб west; ғарби western ғариб stranger, foreigner ғарқ sinking, drowning; ғарқ шудан to Face thick; stout ғижжақ /ghijiak/ violin-like instrument ғонбона part-time, correspondence ғубор [Lit.] dust FVK toad ғулом slave ғунчидан (ғунч) to contain -да [central and southern dialects] variant of -ба давидан (дав) to run давлат country, state; давлатдор administration of the state; давлати (adj) state, official, national давлатманд(n) wealthyдаво medicine, remedy давом continuation; давом додан to continue; давомдиханда one who continues smth..; давомдор continuous (gram.); дар давоми in the course of gabp [Lit] rotation, turn; around [also with дар as a compound prep. ]; давр задан to go around дағал coarse, rough; rude {speech} дада, дадо [northern dialect] father

naŭ the tenth month in the Persian calendar дакика minute; як дакика Just a moment даконк [Ar.pl. of дакика | minutes game the eleventh month in the Muslim solar calendar даллол broker for sales at animal markets дам breath; moment; дам андохтан to pray for the sick or a new-born; дам гирифтан to rest, to have a rest; дам кардан, дам партофтан to cover (when cooking osh); дам нишастан to relax; чой дам кардан to make tea, to stew tea; ламе ки when дандон tooth, teeth gap<sup>1</sup> (n) door дар<sup>2</sup> (prep) in, at (place); at [telling time]; at, for (place of work) [also see боло, бора, дарун, зер, кунч, мобайн, руй, таг, тараф / дара gorge, ravine, canyon дарак news дарахт tree; дарахтзор grove дарача degree (temperature) дарбадар homeless дарбон porter, gatekeeper дарвеш beggar дарвоза gate; дарвозабон gatekeeper, goalkeeper даргирифтан (даргир) to catch fire даргирондан (даргирон) to switch on, to turn on; to set on fire даргох threshold даргузаштан (даргузар) to come to an end: to die дард pain; ache; дарднок painful; дард кардан to hurt; дардаш гирифтан to be in labour дарет refusal; дарет доштан to refuse дарё river; дарёнаварди navigation дарзмол iron даркор necessary, needed дармон remedy; дармонгох health centre, health resort даро PrVS of даромадан даровардан (даровар, дарор) to bring in дароз long; дарозй length; дароз кардан to pay through smb., to stretch out; дароз кашидан to lie down даромад іпсоте даромадан (даро) to enter, to come in, to go in; даромадгох entrance дарор PrVS of даровардан

гузоштан (гузор) to put

даррав immediately дарранда predatory, predator дарс lesson; дарсй: китоби дарсй textbook дарун in, inside [also with as, ба and дар in compound prep.s1 дарунрав diarrhoea дархост intercession, request, solicitation, wishes дает hand, arm; дасти (adj) hand, handmade, manual; дасти рост right; дасти чап left; аз даст додан to lose (meta.: not about possessions); ба даст овардан to acquire, to gain; to conquer; gact расонидан to touch даста bunch, bouquet (counting word used with flowers) дастархон tablecloth дастгири support; дастгири кардан to support *<u>gactrox</u>* apparatus дастпоккун towel дастиона bracelet дастиўшак glove дастурхон [see дастархон] дастыўй: дастыўяк sink; хонан дастыўй bathroom дафн burial; дафн кардан to bury дафтар note-book дафъа time, occasion дахолат interference; дахолат кардан to interfere nax idal ten [also in compound words with сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин, -утока / дахлез anteroom, room leading to another дахон mouth; дахонаки oral дахчанд several times greater DAXMAT terror данином insult, abuse дашт plain, steppe даъват invitation; даъват кардан to invite: даъватнома invitation; даъват шудан to he invited дев demon; девона mad, insane девор wall, fence; деворй (adi) wall дег semi-spherical cauldron декабр December делфин dolphin демократи democratic дер late; дер-дер rarely дех<sup>1</sup>, деха village; дехкон farmer, peasant; дехот villages, country

дех<sup>2</sup> PrVS of додан (but only used in the imperative; cf. mux) диван sofa дигар other, another, else дигаргун changed, altered; дигаргун шудан to change дидан (бин) to see; PtPc: дида [Lit.] eye дидор meeting, visit диёр land, country, region дик: дикки нафас asthma **DUKKAT** attention дил heart; дил сари каф ниходан to take a risk; дил гум задан to be lost in nostalgic reflection or to wish for smth. that cannot be; дил бастан, дил бохтан to like, to love; бо чону дил with heart and soul, I'd love to, with pleasure дилбардори consolation; дилбардори кардан to console, comfort дилкаш attractive дилкущо inspiring дило O my soul! диловез lovely дилпурона whole-heartedly дилтанг sad; дилтанг шудан to be sad дилчаси attractive, pleasant дин religion; диндор religious (person): дини religious (thing) дина yesterday диплом diploma дипломати diplomatic дирам Tajiki unit of currency; -дирами [in compound words with numbers ] директор boss, director дируз vesterdav дифоъ defence; дифоъ кардан to defend {a thesis} Awx variant of mex, used as the PrVS of подан in all verb forms except the imperative дишаб last night -mus ah!. oh! довар judge HOF sorrow, grief; very hot; HOF Kadhah to heat oil furiously; догкардатура heated {oil} дод cry, shout; дод задан to shout додан (дех/дих) to give додар younger brother; додарарус brotherin-law (wife's brother); додаршу brotherin-law (husband's brother)

нодо [northern dialect] father; додобинон ceremony in which the bride's parents first visit her in her new home after marriage доим, доимо regularly, usually; доими regular, usual доир: доир ба about, concerning nouna tambourine; extent, range, sphere докторант doctorship поллар dollar доман skirt помана typhus поманакух mountain foothills помино dominoes: доминобози playing dominoes помоп bridegroom; домод шудан to get married [for men]; домодталабон ceremony following some time after a wedding in which the bride and groom return to the bride's parents' home for the first time momon brink домулло religious healer, religious leader HOH! insight, learning дон<sup>2</sup> Pr VS of донистан пона seed. grain; piece, item; counting word used with countable nouns HOHICTAH (HOH) to know, to get to know, to learn дониш knowledge; донишгох university; понициманд (adi) wise, learned; (n) wise man: донишчу(й) (n) student; донишчуй (adi) student доно (n) clever person, wise person; (adj) wise, clever; доной wisdom, cleverness дор PrVS of доштан дору medicine, remedy; дору хурдан to take medicine; дорухона chemist, pharmacv дохил: дохили civil; internal; дохил шудан to enter (university, city, etc.) доштан (дор) to have, to hold; to capture, to sieze ду two [also in compound words with -руза, -сад, -сола, -та, -то, -юм, -юмин. утока ]; дубора a second time, for a second time; ду-ду in pairs; дусоата (adj) two hours; Ayiom second; main дубайти a form of verse consisting of fourline stanzas дувал [Ar.pl. of давлат] countries

дувоздах /duvozda/ twelve falso in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -vmount/ дугона friend (fem.) пуп smoke: дуд кардан to smoke пуза thief: дуздидан (дузд) to steal пузону kneeling пукаса (adj) for two people; double (room) дукабата double-layered nym tail лунафара double (room) лунба /dumba/ fat tail of sheep пунё world: дуняви secular дуо prayer; дуогу smb. who prays for a person, prayer partner; дуо кардан to pray; дуон бад (нек) гирифтан to receive the results of someone's prayer for bad (or good) дур distant, far дурахинидан (дурахин) to shine дуредгар carpenter дуруғ lie; дуруғ гуфтан to lie gypyct true, right, correct gypymt rough, coarse HYTOP two-stringed guitar-like instrument HYXOBKA [coll.R]oven HYXTAD daughter, girl; HYXTADAK little girl; пухтарча daughter (term of affection), little girl; духтари қадрас, духтари хона single, unmarried (fem.); духтарталабон ceremony following some time after a wedding in which the bride and groom return to the bride's parents' home for the first time духтур doctor дучарха bicvcle дучор: дучор шудан to encounter, to face пучон (coll.) pregnant пучониба bilateral душ shower; душ кардан to have a shower душанбе /dushambe/ Monday душман епету; душмани ептіту AVF sour curdled milk дуз PrVS of духтан; дузанда seamstress; дўзандаги sewing лузах hell дузон PrVS of дузонидан [see духтан] дукон workshop

дуст friend; дусти friendship; дустона friendly; gycrgop smb. who loves smth.; дуст доштан to love, to like; дустдошта favourite дўхтан (дўз) to sew; CV: дўзонидан (дузон) to have sewn душидан (душ) to milk {a cow} -e indefinite noun marker (gram.) -ед second person plural subject marker verb ending (gram.) елим glue, paste (for material) -em first person plural subject marker verb ending (gram.) -етон (coll.) second person plural imperative suffix (gram.) ë or; ë ... ë either ... or ё PrVS of омодан (when preceded by a vowel) ёб PrVS of ёфтан ёд memory; аз ёд баромадан to forget; ёд гирифтан to learn; аз ёд донистан to know by heart; ёд доштан, ба ёд омадан to remember: ба ёд овардан to reminisce ёдгори momento, relic; legacy; ёдгории меъмори architectural ruin; ёдгории таърихи historical relic ёздах lyozdal eleven [also in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин / ëp friend ёрдам help, assistance; ёрдам кардан to help: ёрдамчи assistant ёрй help, assistance; ёридиханда auxiliary (gram.); ёрй додан to help; ёрин таъчили emergency assistance ёфтан (ёб) to find жола /jola/ hail; жола боридан to hail журнал [R] magazine забардаст outstanding забон language, tongue; забони (adj) of the tongue; забоншинос linguist; забони давлати, забони расми official language; забони милли national language; забони модари native language, mother tongue завод factory **SACC** [R] registration of marriage зада stress (gram:) задан (зан) to hit, to strike заиф weak: "the weaker sex" заказ [R] order замин soil, earth, ground, land; Earth; замини (adj) ground; заминчунби earthquake

замон time, period, epoch, era falso see хар /; замона epoch, period; замонави. modern; замоне ки when зан¹ wife, woman; занак term of affection used by a husband in addressing his wife. занона women's; ба зани гирифтан (гип) to get married [for men] зан<sup>2</sup> PrVS of задан занбар /zambar/ wheelbarrow занбур /zambūr/ wasp; занбури асал bee занг bell; зангдор (adi) alarm; занг задан to make a phonecall, to call, to phone зар gold; зар: зару зевар jewellery зарар harm, damage, injury; loss зарб multiplication (math.) заргар jeweller заргут hare зард vellow зарда gall, bile зардолу apricot; зардолукок dried apricots зардуштй Zoroastrian заррофа giraffe зарур necessary; зарурият necessity зарф dish, dishes, tableware; adverb (gram.) захм wound, injury захмат trouble, difficulty; захмат кашидан to go to trouble, to be in difficulty захр poison; захрдор poisonous зебидан (зеб) to suit {smb.} зебо beautiful, pretty; smart; зебой beauty; зебоманзар scenic; зебосанам beautiful girl зевар jewellerv зер under [also with as, ба and дар in compound prep.s] **sepo** for, because of **зи** /Lit.: see a3 / BUIL opposite, contrary зиёд a lot, much, many, very зиёрат pilgrimage; trip to pay homage or show respect to smb. зиёфат big meal, feast, banquet зикр remembrance зик bored, stressed, tired зилзила earthquake зил-каъда the eleventh month in the Muslim lunar calendar зил-хичча the twelfth month in the Muslim lunar calendar

зимистон winter: зимистона for winter. зими, зимии during; зимиан by the way зин saddle зина step; зинапоя staircase, stairs зинат adornment, decoration зинда *alive;* зиндагй *life;* зиндагй кардан to live; to stay (in hotel); зиндашави зира caraway seeds зирбак the part of osh without rice зирбондан (зирбон) to fry; зирбондашуда fried зист life; зистан (зи) to live зо PrVS of зодан, зоидан 30F crow. raven. rook зодан, зоидан (30) to give birth; зодгох place of birth; зодруз birthday зону кпее зубола dough; зубола гирифтан to roll out BYD quickly; immediately; BYD-BYD often зуком flu Зухал Venus 3vp strong иблис devil иборат: аз ... иборат consist of ... ибтидо beginning; ибтидой primary, elementary иваз exchange; иваз кардан to change; бар ивази in exchange for, because of ид holiday; идгардак the visiting of children on certain holidays to their neighbours to coll.ect sweets, etc. идома continued, continuation; идома NORTH to continue идора office, management, government, administration иёлат state иззатманд honourable, respectable изофат a grammatical marker (gram.); изофи relating to the изофат изхор expression, statement; изхор кардан to express, to state HKpa [R] caviar икдом measure, precaution, step иклим climate иктисод economics; иктисодиёт economy; иктисоди есопотіс: иктисодчи economist илм science; илми scientific илова addition; илова кардан to add илохим, илохи By God; God, Allah

илоч way out, solution илтимос please (asking) имзо signature; имзо кардан, имзо гузоштан to sign; ба имзо расидан to be signed имкон possibility: имконият possibility имон faith; имондор faithful; ба ... имон доштан to have faith in ... HMODAT building имруз today имсол this vear имтихон exam, test имшаб tonight ин it, this; инхо these; ин чо here; инчой from here (concerning where smb. lives); инчониб this man инкишоф development, progress; инкишоф ёфтан to develop; инкишофу такмил improvement инкорй negative (gram.) HHCOH Derson инсоф justice; инсоф кардан to be fair *unctutyt* institute интернет internet интизом discipline, order интизор (n) waiting, expectation; интизор будан, интизор шудан to wait: интизоршави (adi) waiting интикол transfer интихоб choice, selection; интихоб кардан to choose, to vote; интихобот (n) election: интихоботи (adi) election: интихоб шудан to be elected иншоллох Lord willing ислом Islam: исломи Islamic ислох correction; ислох кардан to correct MCM noun (gram.); [Lit] name нсмоили Ismaili ист PrVS of истодан истакон glass HCTFOX station, bus-stop истехсол production, output истеъдод talent, gift, ability истеьмол use, usage: истеьмол кардан to истеьфо resignation; истеьфо додан to resign **истикбо**л (n) reception, welcome; истикбол кардан to make welcome истиклол independent; истиклолият independence истикрор decision

истирохат (n) rest, relaxation, holiday; (adj) relaxing; истирохат кардан 10 rest, to relax; истирохаттох place to rest or relax; истирохати (adj) rest истифода use; истифода бурдан/кардан to use; истифода шудан to be used истодан (ист) to stand, to stay, to stop, to remain falso used as an auxiliary verb in certain tenses ] исфанд the twelfth month in the Persian calendar исхол diarrhoea итоат obedience. submission иттилооти (adj) information ифлос dirty, filthy ифода expression ифтихор pride ифтор the breaking of the fast during Ramadan ихлос sincerity **HXTHCOC** speciality ичозат permission; ичозат додан to allow, to permit; ичозат пурсицан to ask permission; ичозатнома letter of permission; ичозатноман сафар visa ичора rent, rental; ичора гирифтан to rent; ба нчора додан to lease, to rent out; ичоращин lodger ичро fulfilment; ичро кардан to execute, to fulfil, to carry out; ичрокунандам вазифан (...) acting (...); и чро шудан to be fulfilled иштол occupying, filling (job position); ншғол кардан to оссиру HUK love, passion ишора indication, sign; ишора кардан to indicate, to point; VA: ишоракунон ишорати demonstrative, defining (gram.) иштирок participation; иштирок кардан to participate, to participate in иштихо appetite; Иштихон том Enjoy your meal. июл July июн Јипе -n second person singular subject marker verb ending (gram.); future participle verb ending (gram.) йотбарсар diphthong (gram.) K-... [Lit.: see KM ... ] кабир great кабк partridge, quail кабоб kebab, shashlik

кабуд blue, green; кабудизор lawn, green sward: кабуды green herbs; кабудча light blue; кабудчаним blue-eyed кабутар pigeon, dove кадбону host, cook кадом which? [also with дар as a compound question particle ! кадрхо personnel, staff каду pumpkin; кадукори planting pumpkins каждум scorpion кай when?; кайхо a long time ago, very long ago; as kaŭ since when?, how long?; кай боз since when; кай ки (coll.) when: To Kan until when?, how long? кайвони [Lit. (prov.)] woman who cooks кайк flea кайф pleasure, enjoyment; кайф кардан to enjov каклик partridge, quail кал bald каланд hoe календар [R] calendar калид key; spanner; калиди барқ light switch калима word калисо спитсь калоба clew, ball {of thread} каломуш rat калон big, huge, large; old; great; калони older; калонсол adult; калон кардан to raise [a child], to bring up; калон шудан to grow, to grow up; кап-калон really big калпеса lizard калтакалос lizard калуш national shoe Kam little, not excessive, not too much; to [telling time]; kamam at least; kame a little; камтар a little; кам-кам little-bylittle; kamy bem once in a while камбағал роог; камбағали рочетіу камбуда blemish, defect камина used in place of the first person singular pronoun to show humility ками lack, shortage камнамо: Ин кадар камнамо It's ages since I've seen you камол perfection, maturity; great кампал blanket кампир old woman канаб горе канал canal

канар tick, blood-sucking insect кандан (кан) to dig, to pick; PrPc: канда кани where? канор bank, coast, shore кар deaf каравот western-style bed карам cabbage; карамшурбо cabbageкардан (кун) to make, to do; [mainly used as an auxiliary verb in many compound verbs |; FPc: кардани the act of doing smth.: CV: кунондан, кунонидан (кунон) to have done кармонча wallet, purse карнай long, straight horn картошка potato; картошкабирён fried potatoes Kac person; person (counting word used with people); -kaca number suffix showing number of people касал sick, ill; касали illness, sickness; patient; касалхона hospital касб profession; касби professional касри fractional; шуморахон касри fractions (math.) kacca ticket office кассета cassette каструл saucepan кастума suit Kat western-style bed, an outside seating area resembling a western double bed Kath with каф<sup>1</sup> palm каф<sup>2</sup> PrVS of кафидан wadan burial sheet кафгир a large metal spatula кафедра [R] department within a university faculty кафел tile кафидан (каф) to crack, to split кафлесак tadpole кафтар pigeon, dove кач bent, crooked кашидан (каш) to serve, to weigh; to pull; to take off {clothing} кашнич coriander кашф discovery; кашф шудан to discover квартира /R/ apartment келин bride, daughter-in-law кенгуру капдагоо кеноя sister-in-law (brother's wife) карасин kerosine

кефир [R] sour curdled milk Ku that, which, who; or else; so that кило kilo; килобайъ by the kilo; километр kilometre ким-кй someone; ким-чй something кина evil eye curse; кина даромадан to be cursed by the evil eye; кина кардан to treat smb. cursed by the evil eye; кинасилачи shaman, person who removes the curse of the evil eye кино film; cinema кинотеатр cinema киоск kiosk KNDM worm, maggot, caterpillar киро hire for service; киро намудан to hire каса pocket; кисабую pickpocket кат whale китоб book; китоби literary; китобфуруши bookshop; китобхона library Kuto /kift/ shoulder кифоя sufficient, enough, adequate кихо / see ки/ кичири a meal cooked from rice, chickpeas and mung beans KRIBBAD country, state кищоварзй agriculture Kumt (n) sowing; kumtop sown field; кипт кардан 10 sow кишти ship KH who?; KHXO who (pl.)? классики classical (music) клубника [R] strawberry когаз paper; когаздору prescription; коғазин (adj) paper; сачоқи қоғазин paper napkin коктейл cocktail колготки /kalgotki/ [R] women's tights коллеч coll.ege KOM1 desire, wish. KOM2 gum {in mouth} комёби success, progress комилхукук enjoying full legal rights коммунисти (adj) communist комод chest-of-drawers KOMBOT Stewed fruit KOMINOTED computer кон (n) mine KOHBEDT [R] envelope KOHCEPT CONCERT KOHCTHTYTCHЯ [R] constitution; конститутснони (adj) constitution, constitutional

консул consul конфаронс conference коняк содпас кор<sup>1</sup> work, task; коргар worker; коргох workplace; коргузоры office work. administration; кордони skill; кори (adj) business, working, work; корманд employee; кормандон staff; корхона workshop, enterprise, office, place of work; корхо affairs; корчаллон businessman; кор кардан to work, to do: кор накардан to not work [mechanically]  $\kappa op^2 PrVS of коридан, коштан$ корд knife; кордгар knife-maker: кордча small knife коридан (кор) to sow корт card; корти почта postcard; корти табрики greeting card; корти шахси business card **koca** national howl котиб (fem.: котиба) secretary кофи enough, adequate кофтан (коб) to stir KOX palace, "house" KOX Straw кош, кошки if only!. I hope so! коштан (кор) to sow кроват [R] western-style bed кружка тид круиз cruise -ky particle expressing surprise or disbelief кулох hat; кулохдор (adj) with a hat; кулохиўш (adi) wearing a hat кулула rounded кулча bread roll, biscuit KYMBITA committee кун PrVS of кардан кунч corner [also with ба and дар as compound prep.s] кунон PrVS of кунондан [see кардан] курорт [R] health resort курси chair; курсии нарм armchair курта dress; shirt; куртача little dress куртка leather jacket, coat кучук dog кучо where? [also with a3, ба and дар in compound question particles |; кучо ки, KY40e KH (coll.) wherever куш Pr VS of куштан кушо PrVS of кушодан кушодан (кушо) to open

куштан (куш) to switch off, to turn off; to kill; PtPc: kyınta killed куб PrVS of куфтан кўдак child, infant; кўдакистон playschool, kindergarten; кудакона for children к⊽за јид кул lake кулбор luggage кумак help, assistance; кумак кардан to купрук bridge кур blind; кур кардан to cross out курпа quilt; курпача quilt for sitting on курруда appendicitis куршапарак bat KVTOX short куфтан (куб) to beat, to knock mountains, highlands; кухи (adi) mountain; кухнавард mountain climber: кухнаварди mountain climbing куч PrVS of кучидан кўча street кучидан (куч) to move (house) кўшидан (кўш) to try кушиш attempt; кушиш кардан to try қабат layer қабл, қабл аз он ки before қабр grave; қабристон cemetery. gravevard қабул (n) receiving; қабул қардан to accept, to receive, to welcome: кабулгох reception Kabe the ninth month in the Muslim solar calendar кад height, size, stature; калбаланд tall: кадпаст short; кад-кад along: каду KOMAT Stature қадам step; қадам ниходан to advance қадар value; ин қадар, он қадар so much, such; чи кадар ки as much as, to the extent that; чи кадар how much? кадах wineglass қадим, қадима, қадими ancient кадр value; ба қадри/кадре ... as .... so кадрас *[ see духтар ]* қай vomit; қай кардан [Lit] to vomit қайд note, record; қайд кардан to celebrate қайин-сингил sister-in-law

қайқ boat

каймок стеат кайнато father-in-law кайни brother-in-law кайчи scissors калам pencil калама a type of pastry/bread каламрав territory қаландар /Lit.] poor person қаланфур /qalamfur/ chilli, pepper; каланфури булгори bell pepper кальа citadel, fort канд sweets, candy; канддон sugar-bowl қанноди: растан қанноди sweet/candy section of the market капидан (кап) to catch, to seize қарз debt кариб almost; approximately кария village Kapop decision, resolution; peace, rest; карордод agreement; карор додан to decide: пар холати хуб карор доштан to be in good condition карта cards; қартабозй playing card games касд intention, purpose; қасдан deliberately Kacp palace; courts (sport) кассоб butcher кати [ see кати ] катл murder катор row, line; train катра drop; катра-катра drop-by-drop кать discontinuation; кать кардан to break off; қатынома resolution; қатын назар аз он ки although кафас саде кафо behind salso with as, ба and дар in compound prep.sl кахва coffee; кахваранг brown; кахвахона cafe кахках ha-ha, laugh; қахқах задан to laugh; VA: қаҳқаҳзанон кахр resentment; malice қахрамон hero; қахрамонона heroically қаър [Lit.] depths киёмат: рузи киёмат day of judgement киёсй comparative (gram.) кизмачлис ladies' meeting held as part of wedding celebrations кима mince, minced meat; кима кардан to mince, to grind

KHMAT expensive; KHMATGAXO expensive, precious, costly, valuable KHCM part, portion; KHCMAT part Kucca story, tale китьа continent кишлок village кози Islamic judge; козихона court of iustice in Islamic countries коим suitable колин rug, carpet (for floor or wall); қолинбоф carpet-maker комат stature, figure [also see кад]; коматбаланд tall конун law: Конуни acocя constitution кош (coll.) eyebrow кошук spoon; -кошуки spoonful(s) [in compound words with numbers | Ky swan кубур big pipe, conduit кудрат power кудо one's children's spouse's parents; кудо шулан to become related by the marriage of one's children кулай comfortable, convenient кулла mountain peak кулфинай strawberry кунгуз beetle курбокка frog Курбон Muslim holiday to commemorate Abraham's willingness to sacrifice his son; курбоны the act of sacrificing an animal for Курбон holiday курутоб an oil-based dish made with bread, onions, vegetable oil, and чакка Курьон Our'an кутб pole кутос vak кутти box, pack куфл /qulf/ lock; locked; куфл кардан to lock; куфл тудан to be locked куюк: оши куюк dishes primarily cooked without water (e.g. in oil) кущанир an elderly couple кушкор male sheep кушун агту лаб lip edge; at, by (with as, ба and дар in compound prep.s); лаби дар doorframe лаббай yes? лаблабу beetroot лабрез [Lit] full; overflowing лаганд trav лагер campsite

лагжонак slippery лағмон spaghetti soup лампочка lamp ланг lame ларзидан (ларз) to shake, to shiver латифа ioke лахза instant, moment лахм deboned {meat} лахча local dialect лашкар army; лашкарй soldier; лашкар каппидан to advance лаълй small bowl or plate for serving nuts, dried fruit, and sweets лаьнат curse лек /Lit.: see лекин / лекин *but* лексикализатсия the conjoining of words of a phrase into a single word, with or without the addition of a suffix (gram.) лесидан (лес) to lick либос clothes; либосдузи seamstress; либоси расми uniform; либосовезак coat-hanger, coat-hook; wardrobe лижа ski; лижарони skiing: лижарони кардан to ski ликёр liqueur лимон, лиму lemon линга, линча sack JOHT Dlitre лифофа envelope much lift, elevator лоғар thin лозим necessary, needed; лозими (adi) necessary, necessity, needed лоиха project лой mud, clay лола tulip лона nest, burrow лото bingo лошахур vulture MYFAT dictionary; vocabulary (gram.) луч naked лубиё beans лулакабоб minced-meat kebab лўнда rounded лухтак doll **мокс** *luxury* Ma- [Lit.] negative verb prefix ma here!. there! маблағ investment; маблағгузорй кардан, маблағ додан to invest мабодо God forbid!, if only

мавзун shapely, symmetrical мавиз raisins Markes position, place маврид circumstances, situation; дар мавриди if; мавриди барраси карор додан to discuss Mabcum season, time мавчуд existence; мавчуда (adj) present, current, existing магазин (R) shop marap question particle; really? marac fly maructpa masterate, magister магнитофон tape recorder Mara nuts мағоза shop Marpyp proud мадраса madrassah (Islamic school) маза taste, flavour мазмун material; adapted from мазор grave that is a site of pilgrimage май Мау май<sup>2</sup> [Lit] wine: майхона wine-bar майда little, small; майда кардан to cut. to chop майдон public square; realm, sphere; майдони хавой airport; майдонгариб [see майдон and Fapu6] майка vest: T-shirt майл desire, wish, inclination: майлат OK, all right маймун топкеу майна brain; myna bird макарон pasta макка corn. maize макон location, place макотиб [Ar.pl. of мактаб | schools Makp trick, guile; Makpy XHAII [Lit.] lie мактаб school; мактаббача schoolchild: мактабі (adj) school; мактабхоні (adj) school, student мактуб letter макбара shrine, tomb, mausoleum макол saving, proverb макола article, essav маком residence, place; status максад аіт, ригрозе малах locust, grasshopper малика queen малина /R | raspberrv маломат blame, reproach: маломат кардан to blame, to reproach

малул regret мамлакат country, state мамнун grateful, thankful; Мамнунам. Nice to meet you. ман I; те мана here! there! манах chin мандарин satsuma, tangerine манзара landscape, scene, view манзил home, lodging place манозир [Ar.pl of манзара] scenes манор minaret манотик [Ar.pl of минтака] regions манту steamed meat-filled dough balls манфиат benefit манфи negative (gram.) мань prohibition; мань кардан to stop (transport) маориф education маос noise a cow makes; маос кардан to maom salary, wages марбут related; марбута appropriate mapr death мард man; мардак term of affection used by a wife in addressing her husband; мардикорй day-labour; марди manliness, courage: мардона men's мардум people; мардумозори кардан to hurt people mans border mapka postage stamp марказ centre; маркази central марминчон blackberry mapo [for manpo] маросим ceremony, rite; маросими ceremonial маротиба time, occasion; як маротиба опсе: пу маротиба twice mappa finish; goal март March мархамат After you, Go ahead, Here you are, Please {offering}, response to "May мархум deceased, "late" маршрут [R] tour, route; маршрутка [see микроавтобус / Macan fable, parable; proverb, saying; масалан for example масдар infinitive (gram.) масехя Christian маска butter

маслихат advice; маслихаттар counsellor; маслихат додан to advise, to give advice {to smb.}; маслихат кардан to ask advice, to consult масочид [Ar.pl. of масчид] mosques mact (adj) drunk мастова soup with rice, eaten with yoghurt масх massage; масх кардан to massage масчил тоѕаче масъала problem масъуният responsibility; масьулиятшиносй responsible матбуот press MATH text, context матоь material мафьули passive voice (gram.) махзан treasury maxeve particular, special; maxeyean particularly, especially max [see mox] махалла neighbourhood; district; махалли local, native maxbac prison: maxbyc prisoner max6v6 beloved махичий restrictive (gram.) Maxun delicate, soft, thin махкам closed; махкам кардан to close, to lock; махкам пушидан (пуш) to cover tightly maxopar skill, talent maxpym deprived Maxcu | massil long national boot maxcynot ingredients махшар [Lit.] judgement; рузи махшар day of judgement мачалла тадагіпе мачбур obliged, forced; мачбуран against one's will мачлис meeting: assembly; мачлисы духтарон ladies' meeting held as part of wedding celebrations, Мачлиси Милли National Assembly; Мачлиси Намояндагон House of Representatives; Мачлиси Оли Supreme Assembly Мачмаъ Assembly мачрух (n) injured, wounded маштул busy, occupied; маштул шудан to be occupied, to be busy {doing smth.}; машкулият pastime машк exercise; машк кардан to practise mamxyp famous, well-known

маъкул pleasant, pleasing, likeable; ба [фалон кас] маъкул [smb.] likes маълум known, obvious, evident; маълум намудан to inform; маълумот education, knowledge; information; маълумотнома letter of excuse, doctor's note маъмулан usually маънавй spiritual (as opposed to material) маъно, маъни meaning; маъно доштан to mean, to signify маърака any special occasion, joyful or solemn, such as a wedding, party, or funeral; campaign; маъракан занон party for women held in connection with a circumcision party маърифат education, enlightenment маъюб disabled, handicapped ме- verb tense prefix мебел furniture мева (pl.: мевачот) fruit; мевадор (adj) fruit, mesasop orchard мезак (coll.) urine мелод: баъд аз мелод, мелод $\bar{u}$  A.D.; пеш аз мелол *В.С.* mepoc legacy, inheritance метр metre метро subway mex nail, screw механик теснапіс мехчагул carnation мехмон guest; мехмондорн entertaining, receiving guests; мехмондуст, мехмоннавоз hospitable; мехмондусти hospitality; mexmonn visiting friends; мехмонхона living room, hotel, guestмехнат work, labour, toil; мехнаткаш labourer, worker: Рузи якдилии мехнаткашон Labour day mexp1 affection, kindness, love Mexp<sup>2</sup> the seventh month in the Persian calendar мехрубон compassion mem female sheep меъда stomach меъмори architectural MINËM [Lit] between {people}; in the middle of, among falso with as, ba and map in compound prep.s ]; мактаби миёна secondary school, high school (age 7-18) мижа (pl.: мижгон) eyelash; мижа тах накардан to have a sleepless night

миз table: мизи корй work-bench; мизи милли low Central Asian table: мизи оронш dressing-table; мизи чаррохи operating table мизбон host, waitress, person responsible for bringing food for guests мизон the seventh month in the Muslim solar calendar мизоч temper; мизочи гарм hot temper; мизочи хунук cold temper микроавтобус van-sized public transport микдор quantity, amount, number; микдори cardinal (numbers) милал [Ar.pl. of миллат] nations милиса policeman миллат nation, nationality; милли national миллиард billion миллиграмм milligram, -миллиграмма number suffix showinh weight in milligrams миллион million милтик rifle минералы (adj) mineral миннатдори thanks, gratitude минтака area, region MHHye subtraction, minus (math.) MHD1 mayor мир<sup>2</sup> PrVS of мурдан Muc copper Mucka bowl for washing мисл like, similar; мисли ин (он) ки as though мисол example МИТ fabbreviation: Маркази иттилоотии Точикистон / Tajikistan Information Centre -ми [northern dialect] question particle (gram.) Mo we; us; moën colloquial alternative to mo мобайн middle falso with as, ба and дар in compound prep.s l мода, мода-female animal; модагов female cow: модагург female wolf; модасаг female dog; модафил female elephant модалй modal (gram.) модар mother; модарарус /Lit. | motherin-law (wife's mother); модари (adj) mother; модаркалон grandmother; модаршу [Lit.] mother-in-law (husband's mother)

мокиён hen

мол goods молидан (мол) to rub, to spread молия finance моломол [Lit.] full момодоя midwife мон PrVS of мондан монанд like, similar; монанди ин (он) ки as: монанды similarity монда tired; монда тудан to become tired мондан (мон) to stay, to remain, to put; мон. монед let монитор computer monitor мор snake морак spoken form of "муборак" морфология morphology (gram.) мотосикл motorbike MOX month; moon; -Moxa number suffix showing age, months old мохи fish; мохибирён fried fish; мохигири, мохидори fishing; мохишурбо fish-soup мохона salary, wages moxpy beautiful мохтоб тооп Mow mung bean мощин car, machine; мощингард roadway, for vehicles; мошини сабукрав car; мошини чомашуй washing machine; мошинка typewriter моя cause, reason муайян certain, definite муаллим (fem.: муаллима) teacher myaccuca enterprise муаттар fragrant мубодила exchange; мубодилаи арз currency exchange муборак blessed, happy; Ид муборак Happy holiday!; муборакбод congratulation; муборакбод кардан, муборакбод намудан to congratulate мубориза fight, struggle мубтадо subject (gram.) муваффакият success мувофик appropriate муддат period of time; муддате for a while мудир chairman, head, manager; мудирият management мудохила interference, intervention; мудохила кардан to interfere, to intervene музаффар victorious, triumphant музд salary, reward

музей тиѕеит музокирот negotiation музофот province мукофот reward мукаддас holy, sacred мукобил contrary; opposite муковимат resistance муконса comparison; муконсави comparative (gram.); муконса кардан to compare мулк kingdom мулло religious healer, religious leader мулоим soft мулокот meeting, interview; мулокот кардан to meet, to have a meeting MYMKHH maybe; possible; May I?, Can I? муносибат connection, relation; ба муносибати in connection with, on the occasion of мунтазир waiting, expecting; мунтазир будан/шудан to wait; мунтазиршави (adj) waiting муолича medical treatment; муолича кардан to treat {medically} муомила treatment, behaviour towards smb.; муомила доштан to treat муосир modern муошират communication мур PrVS of мурдан мураббо јат мураккаб complex (gram.) мург chicken; мургбирён fried chicken; мурги марчон turkey: мургоби duck мурдан (мур, мир) to die; PtPc: мурда (n) мурдод the fifth month in the Persian calendar мурод desire, intention мурочиат address, forms of address; мурочиат кардан, мурочиат намудан to address, to apply (to), to contact, to see MYDYH pear (tapered in shape) мурч ground pepper мусалмон Muslim мусби positive мусикй *music;* мусикин классикй classical music; мусикии муосир modern music мусича turtle-dove мусондат issuance; мусондат намудан to issue мусохиба interview

нишастан (нишин, шин) to sit; CV: шинондан (шинон) to plant; to ask to sit down, to seat нишин PrVS of нишастан нишолло marshmellow spread eaten during Ramadan and on special occasions нишон, нишона crest, emblem; omen. portent, sign; нишон додан to show нитони address Ho- /Lit.: see Ha-/ нобино blind нобуд [see нест] ногахон, ногох suddenly нодир rare, uncommon нодон (adj) foolish, ignorant, stupid; (n) fool; нодони foolishness нодуруст false, incorrect ноз admiration; ноз кардан to seek admiration, to flirt; нозбардор a person smb. admires нозанин beautiful нозук delicate; нозуки delicateness ноилоч inevitably HOK pear (rounded in shape) нокулай uncomfortable, inconvenient нол zero, nought; also PrVS of нолидан нола cry, groan, lament; нолакунон cries. groans, laments нолидан (нол) to groan, to moan ном¹ name; ном доштан to be called; номи nominal (gram.) ном<sup>2</sup> PrVS of номидан HOMa letter номард scoundrel; coward; unmanly; номарди cowardice номаълум ипклоwп номгу: номгуи хурокхо тели номзад candidate, fiancé; номзади илм master of science номидан (ном) to call, to name номуайянй indefinite (gram.) нон flat, round bread; нонвой baker: нонвойхона bakery; нони (adj) of bread ноништа breakfast нонхурак cockroach ноншиканон ritual accompanying the announcement of an engagement **HOODOM** unsettled нопок ітриге нопурра incomplete норинчи orange (colour) норозиги disagreement

HOC herbal tobacco that is placed between the lip and gum and sucked HOTADE brave, fearless нотоб ill, sick ноумед hopeless **HOXOCT** suddenly HOXYH fingernail, nail, claw нохия (pl.: навохя) district, region (geog.); нохияви (adj) district ночиз insignificant HOTOD helplessly ноябо November нуздах louzdal nineteen [also in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин / нукта ridicule, derision: нукта гирифтан to ridicule нукра silver HYKTA point; full stop (gram.) нумератив numerator (gram.) нур light, ray; нур пошидан to shine; нурони shiny нусха (п) сору; нусха гирифтан то сору нутқ speech (gram.) нухабардори кардан то сору нучум [Ar.pl. of начм | stars Hyx Inul nine [also in compound words with -каса, -руза, -сад, -сола, -та, -то, -ум, умин, -утока/ нушидан (нуш) to drink: CV: нушондан (Hymon) to give a drink, to make drink: Нуши чон! Enjoy your meal! нушоба soft drink нущоки spirits; нушокии спирти spirits o¹ PrVS of омадан o2 oh!, but! об water; обакин (adj) liquid; оби (adj) liquid, sea; об додан to water; об кардан to melt; об мондан to water; об mynan to melt (by itself); обу знёфат полан to entertain; обу хаво weather обанбор reservoir оббардор absorbent оббо well now! оббозй bathing; swimming; оббозй кардан to have a bath, to have a shower; to swim обед [R] lunch, lunchtime обод flourishing, cultivated, populated: ободу зебо flourishing, prosperous обон the eighth month in the Persian calendar обру reputation обхези flood (from river)

овардан (овар, ор, ёр) to bring овоз sound, noise: овоздихй (n) ballot, vote; овоз додан to vote; овозй (adj) sound; овозхон singer оғил stable, cattle-shed oros beginning, start ofvim embrace одам man, person; одамон people одат custom; habit; одатан usually, normally; ба ... одат кардан to get used to, to become accustomed to одай simple; economy; normal одеяло blanket одил righteous одоб courtesy, politeness oë question particle; really? 03ap the ninth month in the Persian calendar озим departure; озими ... шудан to set off for ... озмоиш trial, experiment озмун entrance exam, application process, competition озод free; озодя freedom, liberty; аз вазифа озод кардан to dismiss, to fire, to sack; озодона fluently, freely озор offence, injury оид: оид ба concerning онла family: wife; онладор married oun [see pacm2] OMBA mirror ой, o PrVS of омадан октябр October окибат in the end, at last олам world; оламиён people of the world; оламшумул renowned оликано most worthy, very honoured олим (fem.: олима) scientist олимпи Olympic олй supreme олмонидухтар German girl [from олмонй апа духтар [ олу plum; олуча cherry олуда polluted омадан (ой, o, ë) to come; PrPc: оянда (adj) next, in the future; FPc: омаданй omes PrVS of omextan omextan (omes) to mix омин amen; praver; омин кардан to pray, to say grace, to give thanks омода /Lit. | ready; омода кардан to arrange {a meeting}

омуз PrVS of омухтан; омузгор instructor; омузгори pedagogical; омузит studying, learning; омузиштох technical college омухтан (омуз) to learn, to study OH that; as OHM ... belonging to ..., from ...; он чо there она [northern dialect] mother -ондан, -онидан causal verb suffix (gram.) онхо they; them; онон (coll.) they ончунон in such a way onepa opera орд flour ope yes, indeed орзу wish, desire; орзу кардан to wish opo decoration, attire; oponiu decoration, adornment; мизи oponiu dressing-table opom quiet: opom кардан to calm; opom шудан to quieten down; opomrox shrine, tomb, mausoleum; оромона peacefully, calmly ору wasp; орун асал bee осмон sky; осмони light blue ocoumpox health resort, retreat centre, respite centre oconura peaceful, quiet осон easy; осони ease ocop contribution остона step; threshold, eve ora [southern dialect | father оташ fire, flame; оташдон loshton/ woodstove; оташфишоны volcanic explosion откритка lotkritkal [R] greeting card офарин well done! офариниш creation oфат disaster; офати табий natural офтоб sun; офтоббаро sunrise; офтоби (adi) sun, sunny; офтобини sunset oxnp end, last; but; oxnpun (adj) last oxyp stall ox ow!, ah!, alas! oxaн (n) iron; oxaнгар blacksmith; охангари smithcraft; оханин (adj) metal; poxn oxan railway охиста slowly oxy antelove, gazelle оча [southern dialect | mother; очабинон ceremony in which the bride's parents first visit her in her new home after marriage

om, оши налов "osh," pilau, a dish made with oil, rice, meat, carrots and onions; ошпаз cook; ошхона kitchen; national cafe; omxyp smb. who eats osh: om шавад Enjoy the food! ощёна floor, storey [also in compound words with numbers | ошик lover; ошик шудан to fall in love ошкор evidently ошно acquaintance; acquainted; ошно гардидан, ошно сохтан to become acquainted оянда PrPc of омадан пагох tomorrow; пагохирузи in the morning; marox morning, in the morning; To marox! See you tomorrow! падар father; падарарус [Lit.] father-inlaw (wife's father); падаршу father-inlaw (husband's father) падеж [R] case (gram.) пажухишгох institute паз PrVS of пухтан; пазавдагй cooking пазир PrVS of пазируфтан пазируфтан (пазир) to receive пазмон missing smb.; пазмон шудан to miss smb. пазон PrVS of пазондан [see пухтан] пай track, search; пай бурдан to observe {a time of mourning} пайванд connection; пайвандак conjunction (gram.) пайванд PrVS of пайвастан пайваст connection, connected; пайваст кардан то connect; пайвасткунанда coordinate; пайваст шудан to join together пайвастан (пайванд) to join, to connect пайдо apparent, evident, obvious; пайдо кардан to find, to discover; пайдо шудан to appear пайихам copulative (gram.) пайнок thin socks пайрав follower; subordinate (gram.) пал vegetable-garden паланг tiger, leopard палас synthetic rug, carpet (for floor or wall) палата [R] гоот палов "osh," pilau палос [see палас] палто overcoat панд advice, morals; пандомуз moralistic

панир cheese many five [also in compound words with каса, -руза, -сад, -сола, -та, -то, -ум. умин, -утока / панча finger; claw, talon; fork nangox /panjo/ fifty [also in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин / панчиланбе /panshambe/ Thursday: панчинанбебозор Thursday market папка file, folder пар PrVS of паридан парад parade napacty swallow парвариш bringing up, raising; парвариш кардан to grow парво care, concern; Парво накун! Don't worry! парвоз flight; парвоз кардан to fly парда curtain пардоз PrVS of пардохтан пардохтан (пардоз) to pay napep, napepys the day before vesterday парерсол the year before last паридан (пар) to fly; паррондан (паррон) to shoot, to fire парламент [see порлумон] пароканда scattered парранда bird паррон PrVS of паррондан [see парилан / парто PrVS of партофтан партофтан (парто) to throw: (coll.) to vomit пархез abstinence парчам flag nac behind; then; therefore; nac as after, in [time]; nac as on ku after naconem one behind the other пасоянд postposition (gram.) nact low; (adv) slightly; nact кардан to lower; to cut short (hair) паста [R] paste; пастан дандон toothpaste пасфардо the day after tomorrow патинка boots nathyc tray нахта (n) cotton; пахтаги (adj) cotton пахлуй, пахлу beside, next to [also with дар as a compound prep. ] maxi vast; maxi ramtan to be spread (out) namm wool; nammm woollen namma fly

печондан (печон) to wrap up nem ago; front salso with as, ба and дар in compound prep.s]; nemakā in advance; пештар before; forward; пеш аз, пеш аз он ки before; пешазинтихоботи preelection: пеши касеро бастан to cast a wicked spell, to curse (accompanied by symbolical actions) пешвоз meeting smb.; пешвоз гирифтан to meet; соли Навро пешвоз гирифтан to see in the New Year пешгири prevention; пешгири кардан to prevent nemryn prediction пешин afternoon пешниход suggestion, proposal петоб игіпе пешони forehead пешоянд preposition (gram.) пешпардохт deposit пешно: пешно хурдан to stub one's foot пешхизмат maid, stewardess, waitress пиво beer пиёда on foot; пиёдагард pavement; пиёда рафтан to go on foot, to walk пиёз onion; пиёзи кабуд spring onions пиёла national bowl-like cup пикник [R] picnic пингвин penguin пиндор imagine пинхоня (adi) hidden, secret шир old; пиразан old woman; пири, ниронсоли old age; ниронсол (n) elderly, old people **MMPOT** [R] sweet pie or pastry пируз joyful пирях glacier писар son, boy; писарча son (term of affection), little boy; писарчадор шудан to have become the parent of a son писта pistachios; пистазор pistachio orchard пити a Caucasian soup with cherries пичиррос (n) whisper; пичиррос задан to whisper пичак јаскет питак cat пластмасй (adj) plastic плаш [R] rain-coat плёнка [R] camera film плюс addition, plus (math.) по [ see пой ]

пола herd: полабон herdsman подвал [coll.R] basement, cellar подшох king; подшохи (n) kingship; (adi) of the kingdom поези train noëн beneath; low [also with as, ба and дар in compound prep.s] поин down; cappo поин кардан to hide one's head, to look down пой, по foot, leg пойафзол shoes пойдор steady, firm, stable пойтахт capital nok pure поликлиника [R] clinic, surgery помидор tomato понздах /ponzda/ fifteen [also in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин] нора piece; пора кардан to cut into pieces; nopa-nopa broken in pieces порлумон parliament; порлумони parliamentary nope portion порсол last year nopy dung, manure поруб: сатили поруб wastepaper basket, порча piece, bit, selection посбон guard, watchman почо brother-in-law (sister's husband) почта post; post-office; бо почта by post почома [Lit.] ladies' underwear пошидан (пош) to sprinkle; нур пошидан to shine non basis, foundation президент president, head of the republic; президенти presidential проблема problem прокуратура prosecutor; prosecutor's office; Прокурори генерали General Prosecutor пудина mint пул¹ money; пулдор smb. with money; пул подан to pav пул<sup>2</sup> bridge пур full; пур кардан to fill, to fill in пурмахсул productive nyppa completely нурс PrVS of пурсидан пурсамар fruitful пурсидан (пурс) to ask пурхунар close (relationship)

пуршукух grand, magnificent, splendid пухтан (паз) to cook, to bake: PtPc: пухта, пухтаги ripe; CV: пазондан (пазон) to be cooked пушаймон regret nyur back пуштноки in reverse nyct skin; nyct кандан to peel, to skin; пустин fur-coat пўшидан (пўш) to close; to dress (oneself); to wear; пушида дидан to try, to test; CV: пўшондан, пўшонидан (пушон) to dress (smb. else) рабеъ-ул-аввал the third month in the Muslim lunar calendar рабеъ-ус-соня the fourth month in the Muslim lunar calendar рабо PrVS of рабулан рабудан (рабо) to sieze рав PrVS of рафтан раванд process равган oil; равгани зард butter, margarine; равгани мошин car oil; равгани растани vegetable oil равиш course; custom, manner, way pason flowing, running равоншинос (n) psychic panuan light, bright par vein рад rejection; рад кардан to reject радио radio paëcay administration размер /R/sizepauc boss, director, head, leader; paucu Tymxyp President, head of the republic райхон basil ракам number, digit, room or house number рақс dance; рақсидан (рақс), рақс кардан to dance; VA: ракскунон pama herd (on a farm) Pamason the ninth month in the Muslim lunar calendar; Muslim holiday to mark the end of the month of fasting рамзй symbolic paur colour; [Lit.] beauty; paura coloured; ранг кардан to paint; рангоранг colourful, multi-coloured; many, various ранч offence; ранчидан (ранч) to be offended pac PrVS of расилан расадхона observatory расво disgraced; расво кардан to disgrace

расидан (pac) to arrive [also see чашм]. CV: расондан, расонидан (расон) to pacm1 picture, drawing; pacm кашидан 10 draw, to paint; pacmkamū drawing (activity) расм<sup>2</sup> custom; расму анъана, расму онн customs, traditions расми official; ба расмият шинохтан to officially recognise paco exactly [telling time] pacon PrVS of расондан, расонидан [see расидан / paccom artist, painter pacta section, stall (in the market) растани plant (vegetation) pad bookshelf paduk friend, comrade рафтан (рав) to go; FPc: рафтани the act of going; Padrem Let's gol; padrop behaviour; рафтуомад contact, the act of visiting pax stripe; pax-pax striped рахт: рахти хоб Tajiki bed; рахти сафар бастан to pack for the journey pax [see pox] рахбарият leadership paxm pity, mercy, compassion рахмат thank you; Рахмати калон! Thank you very much!: Xacop paxmar! Thank vou verv much! рахмати deceased. "late" рахнамо guide paya6 the seventh month in the Muslim lunar calendar раъд thunder; раъду барк thunder-storm раъйпурси referendum редиска /R1 radish рез PrVS of рехтан реза small, tiny; реза кардан to chop, to slice резина rubber резон PrVS of резондан [see рехтан] рентген х-гау ресторан restaurant percent [R] prescription рехтан (рез) to pour; CV: резондан (peson) to spill pewa root ривоч development [see вусъат] **PUBOST** legend ризк good fortune

ризоият reconciliation рисола thesis риш beard; риш гирифтан to shave; виштирак razor, shaver pumra thread -po direct object marker (gram.) робита relations позетка [R] socket розя satisfied, content, agree; розя будан, возй шудан то адтее DOM rum рондан (рон) to drive; to turn out, to send away: PrPc: ронанда driver poet right, straight; poetryn honest, truthful; ростй truth; росткорй honest work; Poctampo ryn! tell the truth!; A3 рости? Really? pox road, street; pox додан to let in, to make way for; poxu oxan railway poxar pleasure, rest рохбалад guide рохбар leader; рохбари leadership рохгузар passer-by poxxat (n) pass, permit рочеъ: рочеъ ба авош рубл rouble рубоб long, stringed instrument рубой rubaiyat, a form of verse consisting of four-line stanzas pycym [Ar.pl. of pacm] rituals рухсати holiday, vacation (from work) pyxcop cheek ручка реп py [see pyu] руб PrVS of руфтан рубаруй, рубару opposite [also with as, ба and gap in compound prep.s] рубинони ceremony after a wedding in which the bride removes her veil руболо face-upwards рубох fox pyga intestine руз day; Руз ба хайр! [Lit.] Good afternoon!; руздармиён on alternate days, рузи бозор Sunday; рузи истирохат weekend, day off; рузи кори working day; рузи таваллуд birthday; рузи daily blessings; рузона by day, in the садама accident руза (n) fast, fasting; руза доштан to fast садбарг rose садкокчи shaman, person who removes рўзгор household

рузнома newspaper; рузноманигор journalist руидан (py) to grow руй, ру (n) face; (prep) on, in [also with аз, ба and дар in compound prep.s l;  $p\bar{y}$ ба бехбуди овардан то ітргоче; руй додан to happen; руй овардан to face; аз ин py therefore; аз pyйн according to руймол headscarf; square of material used as a belt: pymmonya handkerchief рўйпўш cover pynxat list руйчо, ручо sheet румол [ see руймол ] руфтан (руб) to sweep pyx spirit сабаб reason, cause; аз сабаби он ки since сабал basket сабз green; also PrVS of сабзидан; сабз шудан to grow сабза grass сабзавот vegetables сабзидан (сабз) to germinate, to grow сабэй carrot: сабэнрезакунон the slicing of carrots in preparation for a big osh сабр patience; сабр кардан to wait, to be patient; сабри чамил great patience сабт tape, recording; сабт кардан to record caovk light, easy сабукрав: мошини сабукрав car cabro present, gift савдо trade; савдогар merchant, dealer, tradesman; савдо кардан to negotiate савод literacy савол question; саволй (adj) question, questioning; саволнома application form cabon ride, riding; савор шудан to get on; to ride, to take {transport} савора on horseback; савора рафтан to ride casp the second month in the Muslim solar calendar car dog carup orphan can hundred falso used as a suffix in compound numbers for the hundreds]; cann a hundred

evil-eve curse

садо voice; садонок vowel (gram,) саёхат journey, trip; саёхат кардан to travel сазовор worthy, deserving саид *happy* сайёх tourist сайр walk, trip; сайругашт кардан, ба сайругальт баромадан to walk about, to go for a stroll; сайри чорбоғ /Lit.] picnic сакта glottal stop (gram.); сактан дил heart attack canar lettuce салиб cross салкин cool салла turban салом hello, hi; Салом алейкум! Hello! саломат healthy; саломати health; Саломат ботед Goodbye, Take care, Not at all, Thank you салфетка paper napkin самарабахш open (relationship) самаранок fruitful самим sincerity; самими sincere; cамимона sincerely caмолёт [R] aeroplane сана date санавбар pine tree canam [Lit.] beautiful girl санаторий [R] health resort санбуса /sambūsa/ meat-filled triangular pastries caнг (n) stone; caнгин (adj) stone; caнги Tapo3y weight (for measuring with) canrayur tortoise, turtle сандали low table with fire-pit beneath сандук hope chest саноат industry; саноати industrial санчидан (санч) to try, to test, to inspect; санчиш quiz, test санчоб squirrel санъат art cap head; bunch, head (counting word used to let go, to divorce, to launch; cap

with animals and grapes); best; сар додан кардан to start, to begin; cap супурдан to give oneself for a cause; cap mynan to start, to begin, to be started; fan cann нафс будан to covet; сар аз тан чудо кардан to kill; cap ба сар шудан to quarrel; caph bakt on time, punctual; capu pox the end of the street, on the corner; сари калобаро гум кардан to not

know what to do; capu carp start of a line of text; cap to no head to foot; cap to cap everywhere, in all of ..., from start to finish; сару коре надоштан to be indifferent; сару либос clothes саратон<sup>1</sup> cancer capaтон<sup>2</sup> the fourth month in the Muslim solar calendar сарвазир prime minister сарвар leader; сарвари leadership capвat riches, wealth; capвaтманд (adj. n) rich, wealthy саргаранг стагу саргардони wandering caprysamt adventure capa [Lit] cold, chilly сардор head, leader сардухтур head doctor сарзамин country, land сарзаниш reprimand, reproach; сарзаниш кардан to tell off, to scold саркаши disobedience; саркаши кардан to refuse сарконун constitution сармаст tipsy сармоя riches capmyraxaccuc chief specialist сармухандис chief engineer саро PrVS of сароидан, сурудан сарондан (саро) to sing capoù stables beside markets capocap everywhere, in all of ... саросема haste сароянда singer capnym cover, lid сартарош barber, hairdresser; сартарошхона barber's, hairdresser's capф expenditure; capф кардан to spend. to waste capxym drunk capxag border, boundary, frontier сарчашма source сарчумла main clause (gram.) сарчуш sauce сатил bucket; сатили поруб wastepaper basket, bin carp line (of text) catx level сафар<sup>1</sup> journey, travel, trip; сафар кардан to travel, to make a trip

cacap<sup>2</sup> the second month in the Muslim

lunar calendar

сафед white; can-сафед pure white; сафедя whiteness; сафеди додан ritual accompanying the announcement of an engagement; сафедтоб off-white, shiny white cadup ambassador сафорат, сафоратхона embassy caxă generous caxt hard; severely; intense, fierce caxap pre-dawn, early morning, in the morning; caxaprox at dawn; caxapu in the morning сахифа раде caxm contribution; сахм гирифтан, сахм гузоштан to contribute саххоми joint-stock сачок napkin, serviette; towel; сачоки коғазин рарег паркіп саъба robin саъй attempt; саъй кардан to make an effort, to endeavour **CBET** [R] electricity светофор [R] traffic lights cвитер [R] sweater, jumper ce three [also in compound words with каса, -руза, -сад, -сола, -та, -то, -юм, -юмин, -утока /; седара three-doored, with three-doors; cean a third себ apple; себзор apple orchard ceл downpour, torrent сенздах Isenzdal thirteen [also in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин / сентябр September cep full, satiated серкор busy сероб јијсу сертаркиб сотроинд (gram.) сетанбе /seshambe/ Tuesday сигарет, сигор cigarette CHF2 mood (gram.) сиёсат politics; сиёсй political сиёх black; сиёхчашм black-coloured eyes; сиёх шудан to burn CMM tuberculosis силох агтѕ CMM wire CHH the name of the letter "c" in the Arabic alphabet сотсиалисти (adi) socialist сина breast, chest; синабанд bra софдилона integrity cund class, year, grade сохтан (соз) to build сипас then

canoc [Lit.] respect [see ap3] cup1 secret сир<sup>2</sup>, сирпиёз garlic сирко vinegar система system ситоиш compliment; ситоиш кардан to compliment ситора star **сифат** quality, property; adjective (gram.); ба сифати as, in the position of сифр zero, nought сих skewer; сихкабоб shish kebab сихат good health; healthy; сихат шудан to get better; cuxath health; cuxaty саломат healthy сиюм, сиюмин /see сй / сиях [Lit.: see сиёх] cn thirty [also in compound words with сола, -та, -то, -юм, -юмин/ сметана /R/ sour cream СММ = Созмони Милали Муттахид (United Nations) coar clock, watch; hour, o'clock, time; соати чанд? At what time?; соат чанд? What time is it? собика experience собун soap; washing-up liquid; собуни чомашуй laundry detergent сода soda содда simple co31 arranged, in order, as it should be; co3 кардан to fix, to repair соз<sup>2</sup> PrVS of сохтан созишнома agreement, contract созмон organisation, society cok [R] juice COKMH inhabitant, resident con year; age; (adj) one year anniversary; coлa number suffix showing age, years old; солгард anniversary; Соли нав New Year comum sound, healthy солнома calendar солярка /salvarka/ diesel coмони Tajiki unit of currency [also in compound words with numbers] coния (n) second (time); coнй then, afterwards; second (ordinal number); сонитар later: сониян secondly

COXTMOH construction coxa branch, field сохиб owner; сохиби possessive (gram.); сохибхона house-owner; сохибхоназан housewife сохибистиклол independent сохибэхтиром respectful сохил bank, shore con shadow, shade спирти: нушокии спирти spirits справка letter of excuse, doctor's note стакан glass субстантиватсия the use of adjectives as nouns (gram.) cyбx subl early morning, just before dawn; Субҳ ба ҳайр! [Lit.] Good morning! cyryp a rodent of the groundhog family, the meat and oil of which are used to make medicines CYA law court сулола dvnastv сулх peace; reconciliation; сулх бастан to make peace суманак /sumalak/ a special food made from kernels of new wheat shoots had at Навоўз сумка bag, purse

сунбула sunbulal the sixth month in the Muslim solar calendar

суннати traditional суньй artificial

супурдан (супур, супор) to give, to entrust [also, see cap]

cypa chapter (from Qu'ran)

сурат picture; сурат гирифтан to take a photo; cypar кашидан to draw, to paint: сураттир photographer; сураттирак camera; суратгири photography; дар сурате ки even though; дар сурати if, in the event

сурнай brass instrument

сурога address; сурога дар интернет website

суруд song; суруди милли national anthem; сурудан (саро), суруд хондан to sing; сурудхони singing

сурфидан (сурф) /sulfidan/ (/sulf/) to cough; cypфa /sulfa/ cough; cypфa кардан to cough

сурх red; сурхча light red; сурх шудан to brown; cyn-cypx dark red суст weak; slow

сухан word, speech; суханрони speech суюк: оши суюк dishes primarily cooked with water

сў ∫see с⊽й /

сузан needle; сузангар needleworker; сузандору syringe

сузанак dragonfly

сўй, cy (n) side, direction; (prep) to, towards [also with as, ba and gap in compound prep.s1

CVM money

сурох hole; сурох кардан to make holes cyon messenger who invites people to a celebration

сўхтан (сўз) to burn

сухбат discussion, conversation, dialogue; сухбат кардан to chat, to discuss; VA: сухбаткунон

-Ta number suffix used with countable

тааччуб surprise; тааччуб кардан to be surprised

таб fever, high temperature; табларза fever with shivering

табақ big national plate; табақча small plate

табар ахе

табассум smile; табассум кардан to smile; VA: табассумкунон

табдил change, transformation; табдил ёфтан to be changed

табиат nature; табиатан naturally табиб physician, healer

табий natural

таблак drum

табобат medical treatment; табобат кардан to treat; табобаттох clinic. surgery

табор [ see хеш ]

табрик congratulations; табрики congratulatory; табрик кардан to congratulate; табрикнома congratulations, note of congratulations;

табрику тахният гуфтан to wish, to congratulate

табъ publication; ба табъ расидан to be published

таваллуд birth; таваллуд шудан to give birth; таваллудхона maternity hospital таваррум inflation

таваччух attention

тавонистан (тавон) can, to be able [mainly as a modal verb]

тавоно powerful

Tabp how, in what way; manner, way; HH тавр like this, in this way; чи тавр how?, in what way?

тавсия recommendation: тавсиянома recommendation, letter of recommendation

таг under falso with as, ба and дар in compound prep.s ]; тагу ру кардан to stir

тағйир сһапде

Tafo, Tafoù uncle (mother's brother), term of respect when addressing an older man; тағобача cousin

тағора large bowl for dough or washing; baby bath; Tafopana bowl for washing

тадбир [Lit.] arrangements, plan

тайёр ready; тайёр будан to be prepared; тайёр кардан to prepare; тайёршуда prepared

таклиф invitation; таклиф кардан to invite

такмил development, improvement [see инкишоф /

такрор repetition; такрор кардан to repeat; такрор шудан to be repeated такси taxi

таквим calendar

такдим presentation; такдим кардан to present

такдир destiny, fate

такрибан about, approximately

Takeum division (math.)

тақ-тақ knock; тақ-тақ кардан, тақ-тақ задан to knock

талаб demand, request; талабгор one who seeks to obtain smth.; талабот requirements

талаба (fem.: толиба) pupil, student at school

талабилан (талаб) to demand

талош search

TAJIX bitter: TaJIXA bitterness

тамаддун civilisation

таманно: таманно доштан to wish тамом whole, all; finished; тамом шудан

to end, to be finished; тамоман completely, wholly

тамощо spectacle; тамощо кардан to sight-see; to watch; Tamomorox place to see things

 $tah^1 \ body$ ; хисобії кардан тани ман it'smy "shout"

тан<sup>2</sup> PrVs of танилан

танбал /tambal/ lazy

Table narrow

тандурусти health

танзимгар program organiser, co-ordinator танидан (тан) [see тор]

танур bread-oven; тануркабоб kebab cooked in an oven; танурхона room with a bread-oven

Tanxo only; alone; singular (gram.)

Taom food, meal

-Tap comparative suffix for adjectives (-er, more)

тар wet, fresh; тару тоза fresh; тар кардан to soak; таршуда soaked

тарабхона restaurant with music

тараққи progress, development

тараққос (n) slamming; тараққос кардан to slam (a door); VA: тараққосзанон

Tapado side. direction [also with as, 6a and дар in compound prep.s ]; тарафайн the two sides; тарафдор supporter; аз

тарафи by; тарафи рост/чап right/left side; он тараф (adv) far; аз як тараф ... аз тарафи дигар on the one hand ... on

the other hand

тарбуз watermelon

Taps manner, way

тарик way, manner; хамин тарик so, thus, in this way

-Tapun superlative suffix for adjectives (-est, most)

тарк PrVS of таркидан

таркиб construction (gram.); таркиби compound (gram.)

таркидан (тарк) to explode; таркондан (Tapkon) to blow up

таркиш explosion

тарма avalance

тарозу scales

тарона rhyme; song

тарошидан (тарош) to cut {hair}, to shave: to shear

тарс fear; тарсидан (тарс) to fear, to be afraid

тартиб order, arrangement; тартиби ordinal (numbers)

Tapx subtraction, minus (math.) тарчума translation; тарчума кардан to translate; тарчумон interpreter; тарчума шудан to be translated тасбех rosary, prayer beads тасдики confirmative (gram.) тасодуф chance, coincidence: тасодуфан accidentally, by chance, by coincidence, coincidently тасриф conjugation (gram.) тафдон oven тафтиш inspection тахмин, тахминан about, approximately тахмон stack of курпа and курпача TaxT throne тахта board; тахтача cutting board Taxtanyuit back тахтзанон part of a circumcision party in which women hang boy's clothes around the house; тахтфуророн final of a circumcision party in which boy's clothes that were hung around the house are taken down тах [see мижа] Taxus preparation TAXKUM consolidation, strengthening тахният [ see табрик ] тахсил studies, education, training; тахсил кардан to study таххона cellar, basement тачассум: тачассуми баъдимаргй reincarnation тачриба experience тачхизот equipment ташаббус initiative, enterprise: ташаббускор diligent Tamakkyp [Lit. ] Thank you! ташвиш trouble; дар ташвиш будан to be in trouble; ташвиш додан to give smb. trouble, to cause trouble: Tambum кашидан to go to trouble, to become anxious ташкил arrangement, order: ташкил кардан to organise: ташкилот organisation; ташкилотчигй organised ташна, ташналаб thirsty ташноб bath ташриф honouring; ташриф овардан to visit, to do the honour of visiting Tamanc diagnosis таьбир interpretation

таъзня (n) condolences; таъзнянома condolences, note of commiseration: таъзия баён кардан to commiserate, to offer one's condolences таъйин appointing, fixing; таъйинй nominative (gram.); таъйин кардан to prescribe; to appoint, to nominate; таъйин шудан to be appointed таъкиди emphatic (gram.); нафейтаъкиди reflexive (gram.) таълим, таълимот teaching, instruction: таълими educational таъмин provision, supply; таъмин кардан to supply; таъмин шудан to be supplied таъмир repair; таъмир кардан to repair; таъмир кунондан to have repaired {by smb. else} таърих history; таърихи руз date; таърихи historical таъсир influence, effect; таъсир гузоштан to influence таъсис: таъсис додан to found таътил holiday, vacation (for students) таъчили emergency, urgent Teato theatre теғ blade; теғи алмос razor blade тез quickly, fast; spicy hot; тез-тез often тела push, shove; тела додан to push телевизов television телефон telephone; phone call; телефон кардан to make a phonecall, to call, to phone телпак winter-hat теннис tennis; теннисбоз tennis player; теннисбозй playing tennis; тенниси руйн MM3 table tennis Tenna hill Tema a carpenter's tool used for straightening or breaking pieces of wood теъдод numbers, quantity тиб medicine; тибби халки folk medicine; тибби medical тибки according to тилло gold THIJOBAT prayer for the dead in which chapters from the Our'an are read: тиловат кардан to chant тимоб flu TUMCOX crocodile, alligator тинч реасе; тинчи ОК Tup1 bullet

THE D<sup>2</sup> the fourth month in the Persian TYHYK thin calendar тирамох autumn Tupe hyphen (gram.) тиреза window тирукамон rainbow тифл baby, infant тичорати (adj) trade -TO number suffix used with countable nouns To to, until, as far as, up to; if; while, as long as: to, to he ku, to ku in order to; TO KM so that тоб strength, endurance тоба frying pan тобеь dependent; subordinate (gram.); тобеькунанда subordinate (gram.) тобистон summer: тобистона for summer, summer's TOOVT coffin товус реасоск тоз PrVS of тохтан тоза clean, fresh; new; тоза кардан to clean; тару тоза fresh тойча foul, young horse ток vine; токзор vineyard; токи ангур grape-vine тока [central and southern dialects] alone токат patience, endurance токи Central Asian hat толеь /Lit. | fate; толеънома horoscope толиба [ see тапаба ] TOM complete (abstract) тонна ton тор fiber, string; тор танидан to spin a web Topadt constantly торик dark торт саке тортанак spider; spider-web TOXTAH (TO3) to run, to gallop VA: TO30H TOT Crown точир [Lit.] merchant, dealer, tradesman трамвай tram транскрипсия transcription (gram.) троллейбус trolley-bus труба [R] pipe, tube Ty you (singular) туалет /R/ toilet Tyrma button туман mist, fog тунд very spicy hot туннел tunnel

турб green radish туристи (adj) tourist TYPHA SWAN Typus sour TYT mulberry тутхурй [Lit.] joyful туф uh!, yuk! туфли shoes TYXM egg: TYXMбирён fried eggs тушбера small boiled meat-filled dough balls т<del>у</del>б ball тўда crowd туёна dowry, gifts given before a wedding туй wedding; party; туйбача boy for whom a circumcision туй is arranged; туйн арусй wedding; туйи суннати, туйи хатна circumcision party; туйи фотиха engagement party тукуз dowry, gifts given before a wedding тукум saddle тул length; дар тули throughout тумор talisman, charm туппи [ see токи] тур veil тути parrot, budgerigar туфон storm, flood, typhoon тухмат slander тухфа present, gift; souvenir тфу uh!, yuk! -v [see Ba] угро noodles, noodle soup; угропалов noodles YSB [Ar.pl.: ab30] limb, member, part of bodv ysp apology, excuse yka younger brother; term of respect for addressing vounger men yko younger brother, younger sister; term of respect for addressing younger men ykcyc [R] vinegar укёнус осеап укоб eagle уламо [Ar.pl. of опим] scientists уллос howl; уллос каппидан to howl улум [Ar.pl. of илм] sciences -ym, -tom ordinal number suffix умед hope; умедвор hopeful -ymun, -wmun [Lit.] ordinal number suffix ymp life: умр дидан to live

универсам supermarket урдубихишт the second month in the Persian calendar урён [Lit.] naked урф customs, habits; урфу одат customs усто master, foreman, skilled workman; устохона workshop устод (one's own) teacher устувор steady, firm; устуворона firmly, steadily устухон bone уток room; -утока -roomed, -room yo phew! y he, she ўхда duty, responsibility, task, job ўчок portable metal half-barrel for cooking on a дег over a fire фабрика factory фаввора fountain фавран immediately фазо atmosphere файз grace файл computer file факс fax факулта faculty факат only фалач paralysis, paralysed {from illness} фалон such-and-such, a certain фалсафа philosophy фамилия [R] surname фахмидан (фахм) to understand; CV: фахмондан (фахмон) 10 explain фарбех (adj) fat; фарбехи (n) fat фарвардин the first month in the Persian calendar фардо tomorrow; фардошаб tomorrow night фарёд cry, shout, yell; фарёд задан to call. to shout фарз: фарз кардан to suppose фарзанд child фаришта angel dapk difference фармо PrVS of фармудан фармонш order; фармонш додан to order фармон instruction, order, command; фармон додан to {give an} order фармудан (фармо) to order; PtPc: фармуда (n) order

uown фаровон abundant, plentiful фароғат relaxing фароз: ризки фароз good fortune фаромадан (фаро) to go down, to get off фаромуш forgotten; фаромуш кардан to forget: фаромуш шудан to be forgotten: фаромушнашаванда unforgettable фарор PrVS of фаровардан фароштурук swallow (bird) фархунда [Lit.] happy фарханг culture; фарханги cultural фарш floor фасл season daxp pride фаъолият астічіту феврал February феъл verb; феъли verbal физика physics фикр thinking, opinion; ба фикри ... in one's opinion; фикр ба сар омадан to think, to have an idea фил elephant филм film фиреб lie; фиребгар liar; фиреб додан to lie; фиреб хурдан to be deceived фиристодан (фирист) to send фирок separation фитад [Lit.: from PrVS of афтидан] фитода [Lit.: PtPc from афтодан] фишор pressure фломастер felt-tip pen фоида benefit, profit; фонданок beneficial, useful, healthy фоиз percent, percentage фоили active voice (gram.) фол divination; фол дидан to see the future; фолбин fortune-teller, divinator, shaman фолклор folklore фомил, фомиля [Lit] black {tea} фонетика phonetics (gram.); фонетики phonetic (gram.) форам pleasant, gentle фотиха engagement; prayer for the dead in which chapters from the Qur'an are read; фотиха кардан to be engaged to be married; фотиха хондан to say фотиха; фотихахони the act of praying фотиха фотоплёнка /R/ camera film

фуровардан (фуровар, фурор) to let down, to bring down фуромадан (фуро) to get off фурор PrVS of фуровардан фурудгох airport фуру down, downwards; фуру бурдан to swallow фуруш PrVS of фурухтан; фурушанда retailer, vendor, seller, salesperson; фуруштох department store фурухтан (фуруш) to sell; фурухташуда sold футбол football; футболбозй football, playing football хабар information, news; predicate (gram.); хабар додан, хабар кардан to inform, to let know; хабаргири seeing and getting news; xabapa copula (gram.); хабархо news; хабарчи messenger who invites people to a celebration хавотир апхіету; хавотир шудан то ве anxious хазидан (хаз) to crawl, to creep; хазанда animal that creeps or crawls хайма tent хайр /khay/ Bye; Хайр чй? So what? [also see Руз, Субх, Шаб, and Шом] хайрия humanitarian; хайрият good, fortunate, how fortunate! хайрухуш farewell; хайрухуш кардан to say goodbye халат dressing gown, robe халқ people; халқй (adj) folk; people's xano toilet xanoc liberating; released xaarra sack халь: хальи силох disarmament хамир dough; хамири дандон toothpaste ханда laugh, laughter; ханда кардан to laugh; VA: хандакунон хандидан (ханд) to laugh хандон smiling xap1 donkey хар<sup>2</sup> Pr VS of харидан xapak bench харбуза melon xaprym rabbit харид purchase; custom харидан (хар) to buy

намудан to purchase харита тар хароб thin харочот expenses xappor carpenter харчанг lobster, crab xapy expenses, expenditure xacuc niggard, miser хаста tired; хаста шудан to become tired хат letter; line; хат навиштан to drop smb. a line; xarra note, memo хатарнок dangerous хаткуркунак eraser, rubber хатм graduation; хатм кардан to graduate; хатмкунандагон (n) graduates хатна circumcision; хатнатуй circumcision party хато mistake; хато кардан to make a mistake хафа offended; хафа сохтан to give offence, to strangle хашм anger, fury; хашмгин angry, furious хез PrVS of хестан хел (n) kind, sort; чи хел how?; як хел even, evenly, the same хеле very хестан (хез) to get up, to stand up хеш¹ relative; хешовандон relatives; хешу табор relatives xem², xemran [Lit.] self XHIMAT [Lit.: see XH3MAT] хиёбон avenue хизмат service; хизматторзан maid; хизмати (adj) business; хизматрасони service; дар хизмати Шумо at your service хилоф concession (gram.); хилофи disjunctive (gram.) хирадманд wise man, sage xmpc bear хичолат shame; дар хичолат будан, хичолат кашидан to be embarrassed; to be ashamed хишт (n) brick; хиштин (adj) brick хлеб [R] loaf of bread made with low

grade flour

хоб dream; sleep; also PrVS of хобидан; хобгох dormitory, hostel; хоб дидан to have a dream; хоб кардан to sleep, to go to sleep; хоболуд sleepy, drowsy; Хоби нагз бинед! Good night! хобидан (хоб) to sleep, to go to sleep; CV:

хобондан (хобон) to put to bed, to lull to sleep

хойидан (хой) to chew хок dirt, earth, soil хокистари grev

хоксори humility, modesty хол birthmark

хола aunt (mother's sister) term of respect when addressing an older woman; холабача cousin

холи free, spare; empty; холи кардан to empty

XOM unripe, green, raw

хомуш silent; хомуш кардан to switch off, to turn off; xomymona silently

хомушак тозацію

-xon first name suffix used to show respect to women

хон PrVS of хондан

хона house, home; apartment; room; духтари хона single, unmarried (fem.); хонан хоб bedroom; хонаги domestic, domesticated, farmyard; household; хонадон home; хонадор married; хонадори marriage; хонадор шудан to get married; хонадоршави marriage. wedding; xonana small house, doll's

house, sandcastle; xonamen / see xona and mep ] хондан (хон) to read, to study; to pray; PrPc: хонанда school-child, reader; CV:

хонондан (хонон) to give training; to read {to smb.}

хониш reading

хонон PrVS of хонондан [see хондан] хонум ladv

xonyma thirdy-layered meat and dough, rolled and steamed

xop (adj) despised; (n) thistle, thorn; хорпуштак hedgehog, porcupine хорича, хоричй (adj) foreign; import

xoc feature, character

хост wish, will; хостан (хох) to want [also used as a modal verb !

хостгор matchmaker; хостгорй matchmaking; хостгоры кардан to ask on behalf of smb. for a bride хотима end, conclusion

хотир memory; дар хотир доштан to remember; xorupa souvenir, keepsake xox ... xox either ... or

xoxap sister; xoxapapyc sister-in-law (wife's sister); хохарзода [Lit.] nephew, niece (sister's child); xoxapua little sister: xoxapmy sister-in-law (husband's sister)

хохиш wish, desire; хохиш кардан to desire, to want

хохишманд wishing; ба хохишмандон to whoever wants

хоча boss. master

хочаги (adj) everyday; хочагии кишлок agriculture

xy6 fine, good, OK

худ self; худи ки (coll.) as though худкарда [Lit. (prov.): see proverbs in

lesson 17 exercises) худкор automatic

худкуши suicide

Худо God; Худованд God, Lord; худой meal at which prayer is offered for a specific purpose, e.g. for smb. who has died or after moving house; Худо хохад Lord willing; Худо хофиз! Goodbye!

худомуз self-instructional худтанкидкунй self-criticism худфиреби self-deception худшиносй self-knowledge

XYK pig

calendar

хун blood; хунрави loss of blood; хуншор bloody, bleeding; хуни чигар хурдан to be distressed, depressed

хунук cold; хунуки cold, coolness хурд small; young; хурды younger: хурдсол young; хурдсоли young age хурдод the third month in the Persian

хурмо persimmon; date

хуррам green; good; сабзу хуррам green хурсанд happy; хурсаний happiness

xypyc cockerel

xycyp father-in-law

хусус: хусусан, ба хусус especially. particularly; xycycn private

хуш good; Хуш омадед welcome, you're welcome, come again

хушбахт fortunate, lucky; happy; хушбахти good fortune хущбуй sweet-smelling хушдоман mother-in-law xymā joy хушк dry, dried; хушки drought; хушк кардан to dry хушманзар picturesque XYIIIDV beautiful, handsome хушхол happy; хушхолй happiness; хушхолона happily хурдан (хур) to eat; FPc: хурдани, CV: хурондан, хуронидан (хурон) to feed хўрок dish, meal, food; хўроки пешин lunch; xypoku mom dinner, supper; хуроквори groceries, food хурон Pr VS of хурондан [see хурдан] хурчин saddle for donkeys, with bags xytyk young donkey xa yes хабдах /habda/ seventeen [also in -умин / хабс arrest; хабс кардан to arrest, to imprison; хабсхона prison

compound words with -сопа, -та, -то, -ум,

хавас desire, longing, wish; хавасманд smb. who wishes for smth.

X2B3 man-made pond, man-made pool, swimming pool, tank, basin

хавли house, garden, yard

хаво weather, air; хавой (adj) air, aerial хаводор smb. who wishes for smth.

хавопаймо aeroplane

хад limit, worth; ба хадде ки so, so that, to the extent that

хадя gift, present

ҳаё modesty, shame [see шарм]

хаёт life

хаждах /hazhda/ eighteen [also in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -vmme /

хазор thousand; хазора, хазорсола millennium; Xa3op paxmar! Thank you very much!

хай: хай кардан to drive хайвон animal; боғи хайвонот 200

хайкал statue (of a person) xanpar perplexity, amazement,

astonishment, surprise

хайрон surprised

хайф alas!; pointless, wasted, in vain; хайфи ту shame on you!

xakum wise man

хақ (n) right, privilege; payment; хаққи XH3MAT commission, payment for services хакикат truth, reality; хакикатан really, in fact; дар хакикат really, truly, indeed хакоик [Ar.pl. of хакикат] truths хал resolution, solution; хал кардан to resolve, to solve; халкунанда (adj) deciding

халво national sweetmeat made with sesame seeds and honey

халими good-naturedness

халка ring, earring(s)

халок death, destruction; халокат disaster: халок шудан to die, to lose one's life: халокшудагон those involved in a disaster

халол religiously or ceremonially clean xam also, too; although; even; Man xam. Me too, Glad to see you too, Nice to meet vou too: xam ... xam both ... and хама all, everyone, everything; хама вакт always, every time; xamarū everything,

all; only, just; хамачониба multilateral хамал the first month in the Muslim solar calendar

хамдарды sympathy; хамдарды изхор кардан to express sympathy

хамдигар each other

хамдил a person with the same aims and purpose as another; xammann friendship, intimacy

xamema always, every time

хамён wallet, purse

хамзабон a person who speaks the same language as another; хамзабони (adj) sharing a common language

xamun this (exact), this very; xamun ku as soon as; хамин чо around here

хамкор coll.eague, coworker; хамкорй соoperation

хамла attack

хаммом bathroom, public baths; хаммом кардан to have a bath; хаммоми офтоби гирифтан to sunbathe

хамнишин smb. sitting with a person xamon that (exact), that very, that same

хамохангсоз co-ordinator xampox together; travelling companion;

хамрох шудан to join, to accompany хамсадо consonant (gram.) хамсар spouse

хамсархад bordered; хамсархад будан to share a border хамсафар fellow traveller хамсинф classmate хамсол реег хамсоя neighbour хамхона housemate, anyone who lives with a person хамчун as, like, such as; хамчунин in addition to this, in the same way xamquuc an animal of the same species as хамшахри smb. from the same town as a person хамшира sister; хамширан тиббй, хамширан шафкат nurse хангом time, at the time; хангоме ки when ҳануз until; yet хар each, every; харду both; харчи whatever; хар вакт ки, хар гох ки whenever; xap замон regularly, often; xap кас, хар кй everyone; хар чй whatever: everything; xap 40 wherever xapakat action; movement харби (adj) army, military харгиз never xapom religiously or ceremonially unclean **харорат** temperature; **хароратсан**ч thermometer харруза (adi) every day xapp letter {of alphabet} харчанд although хасиб a type of sausage хаст (neg.: нест) there is; хастанд there are; xact- (neg.: нест-) [Lit.] to be хатман certainly, for sure: хатми certain. sure xarro even хафт seven salso in compound words with -каса, -руза, -сад, -сола, -та, -то, ум, -умин, -утока / хафта week хафтод seventy [also in compound words with -cona, -та, -то, -ум, -умин /

хевар brother-in-law хезум firewood; хезумкаш woodman хеч not, nothing; хеч кадом none; хеч кас no-one; xey yus nothing; Xey ran ne! Don't mention it, That's all right, No problem, Never mind. хизб political party XHKMAT profound хикоя, хикоят story, tale; хикояга descriptive (gram.); хикоя кардан to tell {a story} хилол crescent; Хилоли Ахмар Red Crescent XHMMAT generosity хис feeling, sense; хис кардан to feel хисоб calculation, counting; хисобдор accountant; хисобдори accountancy; хисоб кардан to count; хисоби кардан to add up {the bill}; ба хисоб рафтан to be reckoned, to be considered xucca part; xuccasa particle (gram.) хифз protection хичрат hegira, Mohammed's flight from Mekka to Medina; xnypn pertaining to Mohammed's hegira; Muslim calendar XMAIN / see Makp / xo yes, that; xo, xo and here!, there!, that! ходиса event, accident хозир right now, immediately; participant; хозира modern, modern-day: present (gram.); хозира-оянда present-future (gram.); хозирчавобй wit, quick-witted XOKHM mayor хол, холат situation, state, condition: то хол since then, until now; дар холате ки with; xon on kin even though холо now, currently хомила, хомиладор [Lit] pregnant xora vegetable-garden хофиз /see Xудо / хочатхона [Lit.] toilet хочй a person who has been on pilgrimage to Mekka xy here!, there! худуд territory хуззор [Ar.pl. of хозир] participants хузур presence; ба хузур назируфтан to receive, to welcome хукамо [Ar.pl. of хаким] wise men хукком [Ar.pl. of хоким] mayors хукм judgement; хукми катл death

penalty; хукм кардан to sentence

хукмрони government, rule; хукмрони кардан to govern XYKYMAT government хукук law; legal; хукукшинос legislator XVHap skill, talent; trade, craft, profession; the arts: хунарманд skilful, clever; [Lit.] actor, actress, artiste, singer; xynapxon дасти handcrafts хурмат esteem, respect; хурмат кардан to esteem, to respect XYT the twelfth month in the Muslim solar calendar хуччат document хучра room; -хучрагй -roomed, -room хучум attack; хучум кардан to attack хүшёр: хүшёр бош! [Lit.] take care! -ya diminuitive suffix (gram.) чайкондан (чайкон) to rinse чакидан (чак) to drip чакка solid sour yoghurt (mixed with water as a side-dish) чанг dust, dirt; claw, talon; чангкашак vacuum cleaner чанд how many?; how much?; several; чанде a while; чандкаса how many people?; чанцошёна how many floors?; чандиули how much?; чандба (coll.). чанисома how old?, how many years old?; Pannym how many?, which?, what?; чандшанбе what day? чандин many, several чаннон so much, so many; чандон ки so as to чапнотй large, very thin, round bread чарбу fat чарм (n) leather; чармин (adj) leather чаро whv? чарогох pasture Hapor lamp; Haporaku pox traffic lights чарранда animal that grazes gapxa wheel часпидан (часп) to stick garp umbrella чахор [Lit.: see чор] чашидан (чаш) to taste чашм eye; чашмй the evil eye; чашм ало кардан to wish smb. ill, to envy; чашм ба рох будан to wait for; чашми касе гирифтан, чашм расидан to be given the evil eve, to be jinxed; аз олам чашм пушидан, аз чахон чашм пушидан то

to be "blooming" (about a new mother), to look healthy (after being ill) чен теазиге; чен кардан то теазиге чердак [R] attic, loft чеснок [R] garlic and what; an ... an whether ... or, both ... and чи² [coll.: see чиз] чидан (чин) to pick; чида шудан to be arranged чиз thing; хеч чиз nothing; ягон чиз anything чизбургер cheeseburger чил forty falso in compound words with сола. -та. -то. -ум. -умин /; ritual marking the end of чилла; чилла 40 day period of transition, e.g. after a death, birth, or marriage чин PrVS of чидан чины (adi) china чипта ticket чиркин dirty чихил [Lit.: see чип] чи what?; чихо what (pi.)? [see барои, гуна, кадар, тавр, хел /; ... чи? And what about ...?; чи шуц What's the matter?, What's happened? чой tea; чойгаштак ladies' meeting held as part of wedding celebrations; чой дам кардан to make tea, to stew tea; як пиёла чой кунам, як пиёла чойба мархамат кунед Let me invite you in for tea: чойник teapot, kettle; чойхона choikhona, tea-house; чойхоначи teahouse manager; чойчуш metal kettle чоп edition, printing; чоп кардан to print non four [also in compound words with каса, -руза, -сад, -сола, -та, -то, -ум, vмин. -vтока / чорбог very large park; сайри чорбог [Lit. ] picnic чордах Ichordal fourteen [also in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -YMMH/ чорзону cross-legged чоркунча square чормағз walnut Hoppaxa crossroads, intersection чоршанбе /chorshambe/ Wednesday чоряк quarter чу /Lit.: see чун /

die, to pass away; чашм равшан шудан

xan pilgrimage to Mekka

ум. -умин. -утока/

xamapor insect

xamap public voluntary labour for the state

xaurt shash! eight falso in compound words

with -каса, -рӯза, -сад, -сода, -та, -то, -

хаштод eighty [also in compound words

with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин /

чукбур: устои чукбур doctor or religious leader who carries out circumcisions; чукбуррон circumcision party чукрй rhubarb чукур deep; чукури depth чун when; like; чунин this kind of; such; чунки for, because of чуту [coll. for чй таво ] чуб wood: чубын wooden чўлок *lame* чүпон shepherd чутка brush; чуткан дандон toothbrush чуча [Lit.] chick, young bird чаббидан (чаб) to absorb чав barley чавзо the third month in the Muslim solar calendar чавоб answer, reply; чавоб гирифтан to ask permission (to leave, for time off, etc.); чавоб додан to answer, reply; to give permission; чавоби response, replying чавон young; чавонзан young lady; чавони youth, young people; чавонмард young man чавохирот jewellery чавр injustice, oppression чадвал table, chart чади the tenth month in the Muslim solar calendar чаза the part remaining once the oil has been fried out of the fatty tail of sheep чазо punishment; чазо додан to punish чалб attraction, чалб кардан to attract чамил / see сабр / чамь gathering; addition, plus (math.); plural (gram.); чамънят society; чамь кардан to coll.ect, to meet; to store; to add чанг war; fighting, quarrel; чанги (adj) war; чанг кардан to fight чангал forest, jungle чаннат paradise чаноб sir; excellency чаноза funeral чануб south; чануби southern; чанубу ғарби south-western; чанубу шарқи south-eastern чарима fine, penalty чарохат wound, abscess чаррох surgeon; чаррохи surgery; surgical, operating; чаррохи кардан to operate on

часад body, corpse частан (чах) to jump Hax PrVS of Hactah чахон world; чахонбини worldview; чахони (adi) world чашн celebration; чашн гирифтан to чевон cupboard, chest of drawers; чевони китоб bookcase; чевони либос chest-ofdrawers чемпир cardigan чег: чег задан to call, to shout out to smb. чигар liver; (n) beloved (meta.); чигархо хун шудан to become worried чилчила curly чилд cover; volume of a book; чилди болишт pillow-case чин evil spirit чиноят crime; чинояткор criminal чинс species; чинсият gender (gram.) ANXAT respect; direction; cause, reason чиян перћем, піесе чо, чой place, position; ин чо here; он чо there; ба он/хамон чо, дар он/хамон чо there (emph.); yoe ku where; yournp located, situated; чой гирифтан to be located, to be situated; nemaki 90 гирифтан to reserve, to make a reservation; чом шудаш "my last price"; 90-90 here-and-there човид eternal чогах [see чойгах] чода: дар ин чода to this end чой /see чо / чойгах Tajiki bed; чойгах андохтан, чойгах партофтан to lay a Tajiki bed чолиб interesting, amazing TOM goblet Homa men's full-length velvet coat: чоматуй (adj) washing, laundry **40Mea** association чомеъ: масчиди чомеъ central mosque -чон first name suffix used to show respect чон spirit, soul; чон додан to die for a cause, "to give up one's spirit": чони spiritual; To your With heart and soul, I'd love to чонибдор supporter чонишин deputy director; pronoun (gram.); чонишини сарвазир Deputy Prime Minister

youn flowing, running; current, present; чоры будан to introduce; чоры гардидан to operate, to function; чори шудан to flow чоруб broom чуворимакка [Lit], чувори corn, maize чудо separate; чудой contrastive (gram.); чуно кардан to separate; чудонопазир inseparable: чудо шудан to divorce; аз ... чудо гаштан to part from чуз besides, apart from чумак spout, чумаки об tap чумла whole; total; sentence (gram.); аз чумла including, for example чумоди-ул-аввал the fifth month in the Muslim lunar calendar чумоди-ул-охир the sixth month in the Muslim lunar calendar чумхур, чумхурият, чумхурй republic чумьа Friday; чумьабозор Friday market чунбидан (чунб) /jumbidan/ (/jumb/) to move, stir; CV: чунбонидан (чунбон) to shake (smth.) ANDLOR Sour curdled milk чустан (чуй, чу) to search; чустучу search чуфт pair, couple чуй, чу ditch, irrigation ditch чуй, чу<sup>2</sup> PrVS of чустан чура friend (masc.) чуроб thick socks чушидан (чуш) to boil; CV: чушондан (ağmon) to boil man night; at night; manna at night, by night; шабонаруз 24-hour, day; Шаб ба хайр! /Lit. | Good night!; Шаби хуш! Good night! шабнам деж шабпарак butterfly, moth mas PrVS of шудан MABBOX the tenth month in the Muslim lunar calendar шавқ interest, desire; ба ... шавқ доштан to be interested in; шавковар interesting шавла /shūla/ osh, reheated with water шавхар husband; ба шавхар баромадан/расидан to get married [for women ] шағол jackel шайтон satan makap sugar, candy такл shave man crippled, paralysed (from birth)

mammep sword шамъ candle maнбe /shambe/ Saturday manapaк butterfly, moth шарафманд respected, dignified тарбат juice, syrup mapuk companion, partner mank east; manku eastern; mankumhocu oriental mapm shame: embarrassment; шармгин ashamed; embarrassed; shy; шармгинона ashamedly, in shame; шарм доштан to be embarrassed; to be ashamed; шарму хаё shame, disgrace шароб wine mapour condition, terms mapt condition; ба mapte ки if, so long as, on condition; mapri conditional (gram.); шартнома agreement шарф scarf mapx commentary, explanation mapmapa waterfall macr sixty [also in compound words with сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин] шафкат /see хамшира/ шафтолу реасh maxc person; шахсан personally; шахси personal: шахсй-сохиби personalpossessive (gram.) max1 bridegroom, son-in-law max² [see шox] шаходатнома certificate maxp city, town; maxpm (adj) city; шахрванд citizen шахривар the sixth month in the Persian calendar шаш six [also in compound words with каса, -руза, -сад, -сола, -та, -то, -ум, vмин. -утока]; шашмоха six months шашка draughts; шашкабозй playing draughts шашлик kebab, shashlik шашмаком shashmakom, a traditional type of Tajiki music

шалғам turnip

cold

шалғамча radish

шампон снатрадпе

шампун shampoo

шамол wind; шамол хурдан to catch a

шаьбон the eighth month in the Muslim lunar calendar шева regional dialect шер lion; шердил brave med [R] boss шеър poem, poetry; шеърй poetry, poetical шибит dill шикам abdomen, belly; шикамрав diarrhoea шикан PrVS of шикастан шикастан (шикан) to break, to break into pieces; шикастабанд broken bone specialist шикор (n) hunt, hunting; шикорчй hunter шикоят complaint; шикоят кардан to complain www trousers шимол north; шимоли northern; шимолу ғарби north-western; шимолу шарки north-eastern mun the name of the letter "in" in the Arabic alphahet mun<sup>2</sup> Pr VS of Humactah шино swimming; шино кардан to swim; шиновари swimming шинон PrVS of шинондан /see нишастан / шинос1 acquaintance; шиноснома passport; шиносой getting acquainted; шинос шудан to introduce, to become acquainted, to make someone's acquaintance muhoc2 PrVS of muhoxtah шинохтан (шинос) to know {a person}, to recognise mup milk ширгарм luke warm ширин sweet; delightful, pleasant; ширинй sweets, candv ширкат firm, company; participation; ширкат варзидан to participate ширхур татта! шифо cure, healing: шифобахш therapeutic; шифохона hospital шифт ceiling шиха noise a horse makes; шиха кашидан to neigh muma (n) glass, window-pane; bottle; шишагин (adj) glass шогирд student; disciple шод glad; шодимарг a happy death; шоди

Шумо шодам! {I'm} glad to see you!; шодам. Nice to meet you. moup (fem.: moupa) poet WONCTAN fredundant modal verb only encountered in the form 1110AH ] шоколал chocolate шолй rice paddy шом late evening; Шом ба хайр! /Lit. ] Good evening! шона соть; шона кардан to comb шонздах /shonzda/ sixteen [also in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -YMMH / mox branch; antler, horn mox king; mox royal **MOXIM** witness шохмот chess; шохмотбозй playing chess шояд maybe, perhaps mланг [R] hose-pipe wrpa | R | fine, penalty myapo [Ar.pl. of moup] poets шудан (шав) to become falso an auxiliary verb in many compound verbs, particularly passives /; PtPc: mygarn finished; FPc: шуданй; мешавад /meshad/ all right myprop a ploughed field; myprop кардан to plough, to till mykp thanksgiving to God шукуфтан (шукуф) to bloom, to blossom. to open шумо you (plural and for respect); шумоён (coll.) form of second person plural to show respect. шумор PrVS of шумурдан; ба шумор рафтан to be reckoned шумора numeral; edition шумурдан (шумур, шумор) to count, to calculate; to reckon шунав PrVS of шунидан шунидан (шунав) to hear шурўь start, beginning; шурўь кардан to start, to begin шустан (шүй, шү) to wash myryp camel шутурмург ostrich mym lung wv husband шўй, шў PrVS of шустан myp pickled; salty шурави soviet турбо soup, stew шуриш rebellion

шух mischievous, naughty, playful; шухи mischief, joke; шухи кардан to joke, to шуъба department, section of a shop 3 o!, hey!, oh!, ah!; 3-3 oh dear; hev 330p ladies' trouser-like underwear эзох explanatory note эй o!. hev! экватор equator элак small-holed sieve for flour, etc. электроня electronic энергетика епегду эстрада modern music group этнографи ethnographic, ethnographical ox, oxa, oxe ah!, hey!, oh! эxë resurrection; Renaissance эхтиёт caution, care; эхтиёт кардан to take care, to be careful эхтиёч (n) need эхтимол perhaps, possibly, probably эхтиром respect, honour; эхтиром кардан to respect, to honour; эхтиромона respectfully эчод creation; эчод кардан to create; эчопиёт great literary works DESIGN [Lit.: see OHXO] тъломия declaration эълон announcement; эълон кардан to announce эътибор trust, confidence; authority; эътиборнома credentials эътикоп belief, creed эътироз objection; эътироз кардан to object, to protest -to [see Ba] юбка [R] skirt

-юм [see -ум]; -юмин [see -умин] ягон some, any; ягонаги unity: ягон кас someone; aron xen any kind of, some kind of; ston-ston rarely -яд [see -ад] Яздон [Lit.] God язна brother-in-law (sister's husband) як one [also in compound words with -руза, -сад. -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин, -YTOKa]; MKYM first; starter, appetiser: якуми the first; як-як one-by-one якбора suddenly RKHMFab one another, each other яклили united якзайл invariably akkaca single (room) якнафара single (room) якпахлу one-sidedly якчанд several, a few якцоя together якшанбе /yakshambe/ Sunday -AM [see -am]: -AMOH [see -AMOH] январ Јапиату MHYa sister-in-law (brother's wife) -янп [see -анц]; -янда [see -анца] яра wound, ulcer; ярадор wounded SIBOK arms, weapons -sr /see -ar/ ятим orphan -ятон /see -атон / ях ісе; ях бастан, ях кардан to freeze; яхдон refrigerator, fridge; яхмос icecream яхуди Jew. Jewish -sm [see -am]; -smon [see -amon]

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яъне namely, that is

If you become aware of any mistakes in this book or have any other suggestions for improvements, please contact the authors at publications@star.edu.tj

gladness, happiness, joy; Аз дидани

бардор PrVS of бардоштан бардоштан (бардор) to lift, to lift up, to raise; to accumulate барзиёд exceedingly барин like баркандан (баркан) to dig up баркашидан (баркаш) to weigh барқ light, electricity, lightning; баркосо (adv) like lightning; раъду барк thunderбарқарор established; барқарор кардан to establish; барқароркуни established барно [Lit.] young барнома program баро PrVS of баромадан баробар the same as; equals (math.); дар баробари as well as, in addition to баровардан (баровар, барор) to take out: ном баровардан to become famous бародар brother: бародарзода [Lit.] nephew, niece (brother's child); бародари brotherhood; бародарона brotherly барои for; барои ин ки, барои он ки because; in order to; so that: барон чи баромадан (баро) to leave, to go out, to come out, to get out, to rise, to go up; ба кух баромадан to climb a mountain: баромадгох exit барор PrVS of баровардан барор success; барору комёбихо success; барору муваффакият success барио: барио гардидан, барио шудан to be established, to take place барра lamb баррасй discussion; баррасй кардан to discuss баруйхатгири census барф snow; барф боридан to snow; барфи (adj) snow; бобон барфи Soviet equivalent of Father Christmas, part of New Year celebrations бархам abolition; бархам додан to overcome барьакс on the contrary бас enough, sufficient басе, басо /Lit.: see бисёр ! бастан (банд) to bandage, to tie up; to block; баста шудан to become blocked батон long, soft loaf of white bread бафотиха engaged [only used of women] бахил envious; miserly

бахт luck, fortune бахшидан (бахш) to forgive; to be held, to be given; бахшида шудан to be dedicated; мебахшед, мебахши Excuse те; бубахш, бубахшед. [Lit.] Excuse бах, бах-бах иттт! бахман the eleventh month in the Persian calendar бахмут hippopotamus бахор spring; бахористон tropics, place where there is no cold winter: бахори (adj) spring, for spring бахр (n) sea; бахрй (adj) sea; бахру бар land and sea бахс argument, debate бача child, son, boy; also used when addressing a young boy; bararona child's children's, for a child башардустона humanitarian баъд in [time], after; баъд аз, баъд аз он ки after; баъдина future, later баъдимарги (adj) after-death баъзан sometimes баъзе some be, be, be on kn without **беадаб** *impolite* {behaviour} беадолати injustice беақл stupid, foolish бебахо priceless бебориш dry (weather) бева, бевазан widow беватан without a homeland бевосита direct бегона strange бегох early evening, in the evening; бегохи ид the evening before a holiday: бегохирузи in the evening; бегохи early evening, in the evening бегунох innocent, guiltless бедин atheist бедона a bird of the partridge family, kept in cages for its singing бедор wake, awake; бедор кардан to wake, to wake up {smb. else}; бедор шудан to wake up {oneself} безан widower безеб ugly, unattractive безор annoyed, bored, vexed беннсоф unfair, unjust беист ceaselessly беихтиёр involuntarily

бекор idle, unemployed; бекори idleness, unemployment бел spade бемадор weak, unwell; бемадор шудан to become weak; бемадори weakness бемалол without difficulty, without trouble бемахал untimely бемева (adi) without fruit бемодар motherless бемор (n) patient, sick person; (adj) sick, ill: бемори illness, sickness: бемористон, беморхона hospital бенамак saltless бенатича futile, in vain бензин petrol: бензинфуруний petrol seller. petrol station бенуксон without defect бепадар fatherless бепул smb. without money беранг colourless берун outside, out [also with as, ба and map in compound prep.sl бесавод illiterate: бесаводи illiteracy бесано silent бетараф neutral, impartial бетокат impatient бефарзанд childless бефонда pointless, in vain **6ex** root, seedling, tree (counting word used with trees) бехалал unhindered бехона homeless бех good, better; бехбуди: ру ба бехбуди овардан to improve бехад infinitely бехол weak, unwell бехуда іп vain бечаман [Lit.] without a garden бечора poor, unfortunate бечо out of place; бечо кардан to dislodge беш more; бештар more; mostly беша (n) woodland бешавхар widow, spinster, divorcee бетарм shameless бешир without milk бешубха undoubtedly бешумор innumerable би- optional subjunctive/imperative verb prefix (gram.) биби grandmother; бибикалон greatgrandmother

бигзор let, may; [also Lit.: from PrVS of гузоштан/ бигрез [Lit.: from PrVS of гурехтан] бигузор let, may биё, биёед let's [also see омадан] биёбон (n) desert; биёбони (adj) desert биётун a woman who has studied religion, a healer билет [R] ticket бин PrVS of дидан бинвишт /Lit.: from навиштан / бинй поѕе бино<sup>1</sup> (n) building бино<sup>2</sup> (adj) one who can see, not blind бинобар in consequence, because of: бинобар ин hence, therefore биншон [Lit.: from PrVS of шинондан, see нишастан / бирён (adj) fried; бирён кардан to fry; бирёндан (бирён) to fry биринч гісе бисёр very; a lot биспор /Lit.: from PrVS of супурдан / **The first** wenty falso in compound words with -сола, -та, -то, -ум, -умин / битвон [Lit.: from PrVS of тавонистан] бифстроган beef stroganoff бифштекс steak, burger бихишт heaven бихи аиіпсе бо. бо- with боадаб [see боодоб] боакл clever, sensible **505** chapter {of a book} бобат: дар бобати about, concerning бобо grandfather; term of respect when addressing an old man; бобокалон greatgrandfather бовар belief; бовар кардан to believe; боварй belief; (ба ...) боварй доштан to believe {in}, to trust {in} бовафо faithful бог park, garden, country-house; богбон gardener: боғбонй (n) gardening боғча kindergarten бол wind бода [Lit.] wine бодиккат attentively бодиринг cucumber бодом almond боз<sup>1</sup> since, other, also, again; another боз<sup>2</sup> hawk, falcon